THE CITADEL

The Military College of South Carolina.

Charleston, S. C.

THE DAGGETT PRINTING CO.
CHARLESTON, S. C.
1911.

"A complete and generous education, that which fits a man to perform justly, skilfully and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public; of peace and war."

—MILTON.

CADET BATTALION DRESS PARADE

CONTENTS.

PART I.

BOARD OF VISITORS..... 5
ACADEMIC BOARD..... 6
CLASS ROLLS..... 7
BATTALLION ORGANIZATION..... 14
THE CITADEL CADET BAND..... 15
APPORTIONMENT OF BENEFICIARY CADETSHIP..... 16
HOLDERS OF SCHOLARSHIPS..... 17

PART II.

HISTORICAL SKETCH..... 20
REPORTS OF ARMY INSPECTORS..... 23
LOCATION..... 24
BUILDINGS..... 25
ACADEMIC YEAR..... 25
MILITARY SESSION..... 27
FURLOUGHS..... 28
SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT..... 28
RELIGIOUS SERVICES..... 29
COURSE OF STUDIES..... 30
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION:
- Mathematics and Engineering..... 34
- English Literature and History..... 35
- Political Science..... 38
- Modern Languages..... 39
- Physics..... 40
- Chemistry..... 41
- Geology..... 42
- Military Science..... 42
- Drawing..... 43
- Bookkeeping and Commercial Law..... 44

LITERARY SOCIETIES..... 44
LIBRARY AND READING ROOM..... 45
GYMNASIUM..... 46
ATHLETICS..... 46
ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES..... 47
ADMISSION..... 47
EXPENSES..... 48
BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIP..... 49

PART III.

ROLL OF GRADUATES..... 54

PART I

ORGANIZATION

Board of Visitors

Col. C. S. GADSDEN, Chairman,
Charleston, S. C.
Col. J. J. LUCAS,
Society Hill, S. C.
Col. W. W. LEWIS,
Yorkville, S. C.
Maj. E. M. BLYTHE,
Greenville, S. C.
O. SHEPPARD, Esq.,
Edgefield, S. C.

Ex-Officio

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Columbia, S. C.
Gen. W. W. MOORE, Adjutant and Inspector-General,
Columbia, S. C.
Hon. J. E. SWEARINGEN, State Superintendent of Education,
Columbia, S. C.
Hon. W. J. JOHNSON, Chairman Military Committee, Senate,
Ridgeway, S. C.
Hon. W. W. DIXON, Chairman Military Committee, House of Represen
tatives,
Winnsboro, S. C.

Academic Board and Officers

COL. O. J. BOND,
Superintendent.

1st LIEUT. W. St. J. JERVEY, JR., 10th Infantry, U. S. A.,
Commandant of Cadets.

MAJ. ST. JAMES CUMMINGS,
Professor of History and English Literature.

MAJ. R. G. THOMAS,
Professor of Mathematics and Engineering.

CAPT. JOHN W. MOORE,
Professor of Political Science.

CAPT. LOUIS KNOX,
Professor of Chemistry.

CAPT. L. S. LETELLIER,
Professor of Drawing.

CAPT. L. F. HILDEBRANDT,
Professor of French and Spanish.

CAPT. A. L. HODGES,
Professor of Physics.

CAPT. C. A. GRAESER,
Professor of French and German.

1st LIEUT. C. L. HAIR,
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

1st LIEUT. S. J. WILLIAMS,
Assistant Professor of English.

CAPT. HENRY E. RAINES,
Quartermaster.

DR. R. S. CATHCART,
Surgeon.

MISS INEZ B. PARRY,
Librarian.

MRS. J. P. CHAPMAN,
Matron of Mess Hall.

MISS F. J. GASQUE,
Matron of Hospital.

CHIEF MUSICIAN E. S. ENSEY, 1st Band, Artillery Corps,
Band Instructor.

CADETS—SESSION 1910-1911

First Class

Name	*Post Office*
Acker, H. G.	Belton, S. C.
Buie, W. R., Jr	Georgetown, S. C.
Clarke, S. H.	Midland Park, S. C.
Cobb, W. H.	Greenwood, S. C.
Cripps, B. T.	Aiken, S. C.
Davis, R. E.	Charleston, S. C.
Ellerbe, J. E.	Marion, S. C.
Fowler, C. H.	Fountain Inn, S. C.
Green, G. W.	Turbeville, S. C.
Hazard, F. A.	Georgetown, S. C.
Isaacs, C. A.	Conway, S. C.
Johnson, C.	Marion, S. C.
Legge, B. R	Charleston, S. C.
Lester, J. A.	Prosperity, S. C.
Marvin, W. R.	White Hall, S. C.
McCelvey, G. C.	Mt. Carmel, S. C.
Murphey, G. D.	Augusta, Ga.
Pickens, J. C.	Anderson, S. C.
Pickett, H. K.	Ridgeway, S. C.
Porcher, H. F.	Oakley, S. C.
Porter, S. A.	North, S. C.
Refo, B. D., Jr	Chester, S. C.
Risher, J. F.	Smoaks, S. C.
Shannon, J. K., Jr	Jefferson, S. C.
Sinkler, T. S., Jr	Charleston, S. C.
Smith, C. T., Jr	Hopkins, S. C.
Street, T., Jr	Charleston, S. C.
Strohecker, H. O., Jr	Charleston, S. C.
Sullivan, B. A., Jr	Laurens, S. C.
Thomson, S. G., Jr	Abbeville, S. C.
Witsell, E. F.	Charleston, S. C.
Yates, C. F	Sumter, S. C.

Second Class

Anderson, C.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Bouknight, B. B.	Johnston, S. C.
Bouknight, J. H., Jr	Johnston, S. C.

Name	*Post Office*
Brown, C. S.	Florence, S. C.
Doyle, J. A.	Georgetown, S. C.
Duckett, T. P.	Fountain Inn, S. C.
Fair, J. C.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Free, R. O.	Blackville, S. C.
Gregorie, E. M.	Mt. Pleasant, S. C.
Griffin, R. L.	Pinewood, S. C.
Hiers, A. C.	Smoaks, S. C.
Kirsch, C. C.	Bamberg, S. C.
Legare, F. Y.	Mullet Hall, S. C.
Lindsay, C. M.	Glendale, S. C.
Littlejohn, A. F.	Gaffney, S. C.
Lyles, S. E.	Winnsboro, S. C.
McLean, G. H.	Maxton, N. C.
Merrimon, A. E.	Sumter, S. C.
Meyer, J. D. E.	Charleston, S. C.
Moore, D. F.	Brunson, S. C.
Oglesby, J. F.	Charleston, S. C.
Patrick, E. B	Charleston, S. C.
Perrin, J. C.	Union, S. C.
Phinny, J. H.	Clinton, S. C.
Pitcher, S. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Richardson, T.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Riff, I.	Georgetown, S. C.
Rigby, C.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Robinson, P	Easley, S. C.
Roper, J. M.	McColl, S. C.
Sanders, J. S.	Hagood, S. C.
Shuler, J. W	Batesburg, S. C.
Simons, L.	Charleston, S. C.
Stuckey, M. C.	Bishopville, S. C.
Temple, J. P.	Pages Mill, S. C.
Thompson, J. H.	Union, S. C.
Varn, M. H.	Grays Hill, S. C.
Walsh, R. F	Charleston, S. C.
Wollner, C. M.	Montgomery, Ala.
Wood, O. G.	Greer, S. C.

Third Class.

Adams, W. W.	Edgefield S. C.
Antley, E. B.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Altman, B. D.	Galivant's Ferry, S. C.
Arthur, J. M.	Union, S. C.

Name	*Post Office*
Black, A. G.	Beaufort, S. C.
Bolton, H. T.	Greenwood, S. C.
Bomar, L. J.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Boykin, W. D.	Boykin, S. C.
Cartledge, R. J., Jr	Greenwood, S. C.
Cave, L. A.	Barnwell, S. C.
Chandler, S. C.	Greenville, S. C.
Clarke, D. F	Winnsboro, S. C.
Clarkson, R. B	Eastover, S. C.
Cudd, J. J.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Cullum, E. V	Batesburg, S. C.
Davis, L. W	North, S. C.
DuBose, D. S	Darlington, S. C.
Gibson, T. K.	McColl, S. C.
Gilchrist, C. P.	Mullins, S. C.
Greene, L. E.	Williston, S. C.
Harris, J. R.	Fort Mill, S. C.
Hemingway, A. B	Rhems, S. C.
Hesse, E. C.	Charleston, S. C.
Hester, M. W	Easley, S. C.
Hunter, J. H.	Marion, S. C.
Hutchinson, J. F	Ferguson, S. C.
Hutson, J. C.	Charleston, S. C.
Kirkland, W. L.	Camden, S. C.
Kohn, I. H	Walterboro, S. C.
Lawton, W. H	Vance, S. C.
LeGette, A. S.	Centenary, S. C.
Leitzsey, J. E.	Columbia, S. C.
Lindsay, J. R.	Yorkville, S. C.
Little, J. P.	Little's Mills, N. C.
Losse, H. E.	Charleston, S. C.
Lybrand, P. L.	Wagener, S. C.
McDill, J. D.	Abbeville, S. C.
McWhorter, C. E	Liberty, S. C.
Martin, J. R	Charleston, S. C.
Marvin, E. W.	White Hall, S. C
Meadors, E. P.	Kingstree, S. C.
Mims, L. A	Florence, S. C.
Muldrow, N.	Darlington, S. C.
Nance, L. V.	Lake City, Fla.
Padgett, V. L.	Walterboro, S. C.
Parrott, A. M.	Darlington, S. C.
Passailaigue, E. P	Charleston, S. C

Name	*Post Office*
Price, B. G.	Walterboro, S. C.
Quayle, D.	Wilson City, Bahama Isl.
Rosenbaum, H.	Greenwood, S. C.
Salley, T. E.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Scott, L. B	Johnston, S. C.
Sease, H. S	Orangeburg, S. C.
Seyle, H. B.	Greenville, S. C.
Sheldon, H. E.	Westminster, S. C.
Shirley, H. C.	Honea Path, S. C.
Smith, A.	Rock Hill, S. C.
Smith, S. H.	Union, S. C.
Stanton, J. C.	Clio, S. C.
Sullivan, E. A.	West New Brighton, N. Y.
VanMetre, J. R.	Columbia, S. C.
Venning, J. M.	Aiken, S. C.
Weeks, J	Aiken, S. C.
Whaley, R. N.	New York, N. Y.
White, E. M	Chester, S. C.
Wilson, L. W	Allendale, S. C.
Woodson, J. P	Tryon, N. C.
Yarborough, J. T.	Mullins, S. C.
Yates, E. W., Jr.	Rome, S. C.

Fourth Class.

Alexander, T. L.	Greenwood, S. C.
Anderson, J. W.	Lowryville, S. C.
Bailey, G. M.	Greenwood, S. C.
Baker, J. A.	Bishopville, S. C.
Barnes, A. L.	Dothan, Ala.
Barre, W. O.	Laurens, S. C.
Barron, W. T	Yorkville, S. C.
Blume, H. L.	Blackville, S. C.
Bollin, J. H.	Columbia, S. C.
Boykin, A. B	Camden, S. C.
Boykin, L. W.	Boykin, S. C.
Bridgman, H. T.	Route No. 2, Vox, S. C.
Brogdon, W. C.	Brogdon, S. C.
Brown, G. L.	Latta, S. C.
Bruner, A. P.	St. Matthews, S. C.
Bullock, B. W.	White Springs, Fla.
Buse, K. I.	Charleston, S. C.
Butler, J. C	Camilla, Ga.
Carrington, W. S	Spartanburg, S. C.

Name	*Post Office*
Cart, J.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Carver, B. Y.	White Springs, Fla.
Chapman, E. L.	Johnsonville, S. C.
Charles, J. P.	Greenville, S. C.
Cuttino, W. E.	Sumter, S. C.
Dabbs, E. W.	Mayesville, S. C.
David, J. H.	Dillon, S. C.
Dotterer, L. G.	Charleston, S. C.
Doyle, G. E.	Georgetown, S. C.
Drew, L. O.	Hendersonville, S. C.
Durham, W. S.	Route No. 2, Chester, S. C.
Eason, S. L.	Charleston, S. C.
Fletcher, R. G.	McColl, S. C.
Flint, W. H.	Charleston, S. C.
Folsom, L. W.	Sumter, S. C.
Fraleigh, W. L.	Madison, Fla.
Frost, T. H.	Hephzibah, Ga.
Geer, W. A.	Belton, S. C.
Gibson, W. H.	McColl, S. C.
Glover, J.	Ridgeland, S. C.
Green, L. W.	Newberry, S. C.
Gregory, H. H.	Route No. 3, Spartanburg, S. C.
Grimball, B. A.	James Island, S. C.
Guess, C. D.	Latta, S. C.
Hanks, G. K.	Andrews, S. C.
Hardison, K. M.	Fayetteville, N. C.
Hargrave, W.	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Harris, J. A.	Abbeville, S. C.
Harrison, F. E.	Abbeville, S. C.
Harvey, W. H.	Greenwood, S. C.
Heath, W. S.	Camden, S. C.
Hemphill, P.	Chester, S. C.
Hildebrand, A. H.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Hildebrand, H. Z.	Orangeburg, S. C.
Hipp, T. E.	Newberry, S. C.
Hopkins, P. S.	Hopkins, S. C.
Hunter, M. L.	Owings, S. C.
Jackson, T. C.	Iva, S. C.
Jeffords, J. F.	Darlington, S. C.
Kennedy, A. G.	Blackstock, S. C.
Kilgore, H. B.	Woodruff, S. C.
King, G. A.	Simpsonville, S. C.
Kinloch, B. B.	Charleston, S. C.
Knox, J. S.	Raleigh, N. C.

Name	*Post Office*
Lake, T. D.	Laurens, S. C.
Littlejohn, S. C.	Gaffney, S. C.
Long, O. L.	Waterloo, S. C.
Lumley, H.	Greenwood, S. C.
Lynch, A. W.	Saluda, S. C.
McGarey, T. F.	Charleston, S. C.
McIntosh, J.	Columbia, S. C.
McLauchlin, H. B.	St. Matthews, S. C.
McLaurin, J. H.	McColl, S. C.
McMaster, S. R.	Winnsboro. S. C.
Macaulay, A. H.	Chester, S. C.
Macfie, J. M.	Winnsboro, S. C.
Manigault, R. S.	Charleston, S. C.
Martin, T. W.	Belton, S. C.
Meares, G.	Ridgeway, S. C.
Medlock, J. K.	Hodges, S. C.
Mikell, F. T.	Atlanta, Ga.
Miller, S. F.	Varnville, S. C.
Minus, N.	St. George, S. C.
Moore, F. Y.	Simpsonville, S. C.
Moore, W. A.	Charleston, S. C.
Moore, S. R.	Yorkville, S. C.
Murray, C. S.	Edisto Island, S. C.
Myers, C. F.	Charleston, S. C.
O'Neill, L. A.	Charleston, S. C.
Oswald, G. D.	James Island, S. C.
Perrin, L. W.	Union, S. C.
Pool, J. M.	Newberry, S. C.
Prior, W.	Anderson, S. C.
Rainsford, F. F.	Edgefield, S. C.
Randle, E. L.	Sumter, S. C.
Reid, S. L.	Rock Hill, S. C.
Reynolds, J. J.	Waynesboro. Ga.
Roberts, R. O.	Fries, Va.
Rogers, M. O.	Route No. 2, Vox, S. C.
Shoolbred, B.	Eastover, S. C.
Sitgreaves, O. M.	Laurens, S. C.
Smith, H. P.	Timmonsville, S. C.
Smith, N. J.	Ridgeville, S. C.
Spann, J. E.	Bamberg, S. C.
Stanback, J. F.	Raleigh, N. C.
Thompson, W. G.	New York, N. Y.
Ussery, I.	Blackville, S. C.
Watkins, N.	Syracuse, N. Y.

Name	*Post Office*
West, W. I.	Greenwood, S. C.
Whaley, L. W.	Charleston, S. C.
Wheeler, V. H.	Prosperity, S. C.
Willingham, J.	Atlanta, Ga.
Willis, G. G.	Simpsonville, S. C.
Woods, S. A.	Darlington, S. C.
Workman, S. D.	Woodruff, S. C.
Zeigler, P. J.	Allendale, S. C.

ADJUTANT—Acker
SERGEANT-MAJOR—Legare
QUARTERMASTER—Porter
COMMISSARY—Green, G.
QUARTER-SERGEANT—Brown

	COMPANY A	COMPANY B	COMPANY C	COMPANY D	COMPANY E
CAPT.—	Murphey	Sinkler	Lester	Porcher	Witsell
LIEUTS.—	Marvin, W.	Strohecker	Shannon	Pickett	Legge
	Cripps	Buie	Risher	Davis, R.	McCelvey
1st. SGTS.—	Duckett	Pitcher	Simons	Merrimon	Walsh
SGTS.—	Hiers	Meyer	Patrick.	Lindsay, C.	Thomson, J.
	Perrin, J.	Shuler	Richardson	Rigby	Sanders
	Roper	Free	Varn	Fair	Griffin
	Stuckey,	Riff	Lyles	Bouknight, J.	Kirsch
CORPLS.—	Boykin, W.	Smith, A.	Chandler	Martin, J.	Scott
	Yarborough	Gilchrist	Whaley, R.	Yates, E.	Weeks
	LeGette	Hutson	Losse	Altman	Clarke, D.
	Quayle	Meadors	Stanton	Muldrow	Seyle
	Sease	Greene, L.	Clarkson	Woodson	Hesse

COLOR GUARD—Sergeant Hiers, Privates Fowler and Clarke, H.

"Star of the West" Medal, 1910.....Legare.
Marksman's Medal, 1910.....Legge.

SIGNAL DETACHMENT.

Cuttino
Frost
Miller
Minus

THE CITADEL CADET BAND.

Chief Musician E. S. Ensey, 1st Band, Artillery Corps, Band Master.

Pickett	Drum Major
Rosenbaum	Solo Cornet
Moore, S.	Solo Cornet
Antley, Corporal,	1st Cornet
Robinson,	2nd Cornet
Bridgman	4th Cornet
Hipp	E♭ Clarinet
McLean, 1st Sergeant	Solo Bb Clarinet
Anderson, C.	Piccolo
Wilson	Solo Trombone
Lindsay, J.	2nd Trombone (Slide)
Brown, G.	Trombone (Valve)
White	Solo Alto
Jeffords	E♭ Alto
Isaacs	3rd E♭ Alto
McWhorter	Baritone
Temple, Sergeant	B B♭ Bass
Doyle, J., Sergeant	E♭ Bass
Doyle, G.	E♭ Bass
Hazard, Lieutenant	Snare Drum
Geer	Bass Drum
Yates, C.	Cymbals

APPORTIONMENT OF BENEFICIARY CADETSHIPS.

Abbeville, 2; Aiken, 2; Anderson, 3; Bamberg, 1; Barnwell, 2; Beaufort, 1; Berkeley, 1; Calhoun, 1; Charleston, 4; Cherokee, 1; Chester, 1; Chesterfield, 1; Clarendon, 1; Colleton, 2; Darlington, 2; Dillon, 1; Dorchester, 1; Edgefield, 1; Fairfield, 1; Florence, 2; Georgetown, 1; Greenville, 3; Greenwood, 2; Hampton, 1; Horry, 1; Kershaw, 1; Lancaster, 1; Laurens, 2; Lee, 1; Lexington, 1; Marlboro, 1; Marion, 1; Newberry, 2; Oconee, 1; Orangeburg, 3; Pickens, 1; Richland, 2; Saluda, 1; Spartanburg, 4; Sumter, 2; Union, 1; Williamsburg, 2; York, 2; Total, 68.

Vacancies will be advertised in the counties where they occur (and also in the leading State daily papers), for several weeks beginning about July 1st. Applicants should then obtain from the Superintendent at the Citadel proper blanks to be filled out according to law.

CADETS HOLDING STATE BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS, 1910-1911.

ABBEVILLE
G. C. McCelvey, '11
J. D. McDill, '13

AIKEN
B. T. Cripps, '11
J. Weeks, '13

ANDERSON
H. G. Acker, '11
J. C. Pickens, '11
W. Prior, '14

BAMBERG
C. O. Kirsch, '12

BARNWELL
R. O. Free, '12
I. Ussery, '14

BEAUFORT
M. H. Varn, '12
A. G. Black, '13

BERKELEY
H. F. Porcher, '11
N. J. Smith, '14

CALHOUN
J. C. Fair, '12

CHARLESTON
B. R. Legge, '11
H. E. Losse, '13
C. F. Myers, '14
W. H. Flint, '14

CHEROKEE
A. F. Littlejohn, '12

CHESTER
A. H. Macaulay, '14
J. W. Anderson, '14

CHESTERFIELD
J. K. Shannon, '11

CLARENDON
G. W. Green, '11

COLLETON
J. F. Risher, '11
A. C. Hiers, '12

DARLINGTON
D. S. DuBose, '13
S. A. Woods, '14

DILLON
C. D. Guess, '14

DORCHESTER
N. Minus, '14

EDGEFIELD
L. B. Scott, '13

FAIRFIELD
H. K. Pickett, '11
D. F. Clarke, '13

FLORENCE
L. A. Mims, '13

GEORGETOWN
W. R. Buie, '11

GREENVILLE
C. H. Fowler, '11
G. A. King, '14
F. Y. Moore '14

GREENWOOD
W. I. West '14

HAMPTON
S. F. Miller, '14

HORRY
B. D. Altman, '13

KERSHAW
W. I. Kirkland, '13

LANCASTER
J. R. Harris, '13

LAURENS
B. A. Sullivan, '11
O. L. Long, '14

LEE
J. A. Baker, '14

LEXINGTON
J. E. Leitzsey, '13

MARLBORO
E. P. Meadors, '13

MARION
C. P. Gilchrist, '13

NEWBERRY
J. A. Lester, '11
V. H. Wheeler, '14

OCONEE
H. E. Sheldon, '13

ORANGEBURG
S. A. Porter, '11
L. W. Davis, '13

PICKENS
P. Robinson, '12

RICHLAND
C. T. Smith, '11
P. S. Hopkins, '14

SALUDA
A. W. Lynch, '14

SPARTANBURG
T. Richardson, '12
W. S. Carrington, '14
H. H. Gregory, '14

SUMTER
C. F. Yates, '11
A. E. Merrimon, '12

UNION
J. M. Arthur, '13

WILLIAMSBURG
A. B. Hemingway, '13
H. T. Bridgman, '14

YORK
S. R. Moore, '14
W. T. Barron, '14

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS
1910-1911.

E. F. Witsell, '11
R. E. Davis, '11
L. Simons, '12
K. I. Buse, '14
T. F. McGarey, '14
L. W. Whaley, '14

PART II

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Previous to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war, one known as the Citadel, in the City of Charleston, the other known as the Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men under trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of $24,000 per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as a guard, should receive military training and instruction in the practical and mechanic arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed on December 20, 1842, creating the Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the faculty of the Citadel was elected on February 23d following. By the 20th of March, both the Citadel and the Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for the Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

"The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the Cadets there taught for almost any station or condition of life.

"During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the History of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional

KING STREET EXTENSION.

law of the United States, and the Law of Nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the School of the Company, and of the Battalion; the Science of War, the Evolution of the Line, and the duties of commissioned officers.''

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with the Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits, forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and the proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of N. C. troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at the Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the Civil War, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the first date, Major P. F. Stevens, Superintendent and a graduate of the Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets, manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the steamer ''Star of the West,'' which was attempting to relieve Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of the Arsenal, and also a graduate of the Citadel, with the Cadets of his command had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of

the War, delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the Corps of Cadets has an annual competitive drill for the "Star of the West," medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled Cadet of the Corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston in February, 1865, the Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued inthe hands of the U. S. military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as the Citadel in which it had its seat, has been since the close of the war in possession of the U. S. authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose; and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to re-open the school, and it ought to be done."

An act to authorize the re-opening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was re-opened on October 1, 1882, with 189

Cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1888, the sum of $77,250 was recovered from Congress for the occupation of the Citadel building by the Federal troops and for the destruction by fire of the West Wing while occupied by them. With this fund the Wing was restored and the building thoroughly equipped in its departments.

In 1898, the Central Police Station, which was erected on the King street end of the Citadel property just after the earthquake in 1886, was purchased by the State and fitted up for the use of the Academy. In February, 1910, an appropriation was made by the Legislature for the addition of a fourth story to the main building for cadet barracks. This addition was constructed during the summer of 1910 and the capacity of the institution increased to 325 cadets.

REPORT OF ARMY INSPECTORS

The Citadel is designated by the War Department as one of the distinguished military schools of the United States, one of whose graduates is annually commissioned in the United States Army.

Following are a few extracts from the reports of official inspections:

"The discipline, military instruction, bearing and general appearance of Cadets; the general care and condition of arms and equipments; and the entire military aspect of the military department of this Academy, admits of no comparison to any of the colleges with which I have had experience. It is so superior in all its methods, scope, appointments, and its distinctive military features, that it must be classed alone, and can only be compared to our National Military Academy."

Lt. Col. G. H. Burton, Inspector General, U. S. A.

"It is my opinion that a young man who wins a diploma

at this Institution, under the present system, is well qualified to command infantry troops.''

MAJ. E. A. GARLINGTON, Inspector General, U. S. A.

''A number of reports of previous inspections were shown me, and I can say, with emphasis, that the high standings therein mentioned have been fully maintained.''

MAJ. WM. R. HAMILTON, U. S. A.

''Any one of them (members of the Senior Class) I would be glad to have in my own company as a lieutenant; this is the best summary that I can give.''

CAPT. ALSTON HAMILTON, U. S. A.

''An Institution of the character of the South Carolina Military Academy should receive every possible encouragement from the United States Government.''

MAJ. JNO. S. MALLONY, U. S. A.

''It is substantially a military school in all its features, and is one of the oldest and best known military Institutions in the South.''

LT. COL. H. W. LAWTON, U. S. A.

''It is modelled on the plan of the United States Military Academy at West Point, with which in some respects it may be favourably compared.''

MAJ. J. P. SANGER, U. S. A.

LOCATION

The Citadel is situated in the center of the City of Charleston, a city noted for its culture and refinement, and full of associations dating from the earliest times of American history

The climate of Charleston is mild and healthful, being free from the rigors of the severe winters experienced further north and in the interior cities, and tempered in summer by constant sea-breezes.

The Citadel fronts on Marion Square, the largest and one

of the most beautiful open squares in the city, and the drill and parade ground of the Corps of Cadets.

BUILDINGS

The Citadel buildings consist of a Main central building, the East and West Wings, the King Street Extension, and the Gadsden Gymnasium. The Cadets are quartered in the Main building, which is built in the form of a rectangle surrounding a large interior court called the Quadrangle, where the ordinary formations of companies and classes are made. The second, third and fourth floors of this building are devoted almost exclusively to the dormitories of Cadets, and are known as Cadet Barracks.

The King Street Extension is a large three-story structure containing on the first floor the Mess Hall and Kitchen, on the second the Drafting Hall, and on the third floor, the Infirmary.

The East Wing contains the Chapel, the Chemical, Physical, and Geological laboratories, the Laundry, and class rooms.

The West Wing is reserved entirely for officer's quarters.

The Guard Room, Reception room and Library are on the first floor of the Main Building. The Gymnasium Building lies between the Main Building and the West Wing, and is reached from the Quadrangle through the West sally port.

The entire group of buildings is heated by hot water system, which guarantees a uniform winter temperature of 70° throughout, and is lighted by electricity.

ACADEMIC YEAR

The Academic year begins October 1st, and ends the last week in June.

It is divided into three terms of three months each, and examinations are held at the end of each term, after which reports showing the record of the cadets in studies and conduct are sent to parents and guardians.

A distinguishing feature of the Commencement exercises is that they are ordinarily held at the place of the annual encampment and not always in the City of Charleston. These exercises include the Baccalaureate Sermon, which is delivered on the last Sunday of the encampment, generally by some alumnus of the Citadel; the annual competitive drill between the companies of the battalion; the individual drill for the "Star of the West" medal; the annual review and inspection of the Corps by the Board of Visitors; and the graduating exercises on the final day of the encampment, consisting of the annual address by some prominent statesman or scholar, addresses by two Cadets of the graduating class, and the awarding of diplomas and degrees by the Chairman of the Board of Visitors.

Following is a list of the Commencement speakers for the past ten years:

1899. At Orangeburg, S. C., baccalaureate sermon by Dr. H. W. Bays, address by Senator B. R. Tillman.

1900. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. Geo. H. Cornelson, Class of 1888, and Hon Stanyarne Wilson, Congressman from South Carolina.

1901. At Darlington, S. C., Rev. Albert S. Thomas, Class of 1892, and Hon. R. B. Scarborough, Congressman from South Carolina.

1902. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. John G. Beckwith, Class of 1892, and Dr. Jas. A. B. Scherer, Pastor of St. Andrews' Church, Charleston, S. C.

1903. At Rock Hill, S. C., Rev. F. W. Gregg, Class of 1894 and Gen. Edward McCrady, Historian of South Carolina.

1904. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. W. Postell Witsell, Class of 1894, and Hon. Geo. S. Legare, Congressman from South Carolina.

1905. At Columbia, S. C., Rev. A. N. Brunson, Class of 1888, and Prof. Wm. Spencer Currell, of Washington and Lee University.

1906. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. S. H. Booth, Class of 1895, and Hon. M. L. Smith, Speaker of the S. C. House of Representatives.

1907. At Norfolk, Va., Rt. Rev. A. M. Randolph, Bishop of Southern Virginia, and Hon. M. F. Ansel, Governor of South Carolina.

1908. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. Geo. H. Atkinson, Class of 1893, and Prof. W. E. Mikell, of the University of Pennsylvania.

1909. At Sullivan's Island and Isle of Palms. Rev. B. G. Murphy, Class of 1896, and Col. Asbury Coward, Class of 1854.

1910. At Greenwood, S. C., Dr. Jno. O. Willson, President of Lander College, and Capt. Ellison A. Smyth, of Greenville, S. C.

MILITARY SESSION

A military session, devoted exclusively to military instruction in camp and field work, is held usually at the end of the third term. Sometimes a practice march of two weeks is held at the close of the second term instead.

The annual target practice is held in the spring, and a marksman's medal, to be worn for a year, is awarded to the cadet making the best record.

Following is a list of the various encampments which have been held.

1889. Greenville, S. C.
1891. Spartanburg, S. C.
1892. Fort Moultrie, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1893. Aiken, S. C.
1894. Yorkville, S. S., march to Kings Mountain battlefield and return.
1895. Camden, S. C., march from Columbia to Camden.
1896. Sumter, S. C., visit to battlefield of Eutaw Springs.
1897. Anderson, S. C., march to Clemson College and return

1899. Orangeburg, S. C.
1901. Darlington, S. C.
1903. Rock Hill, S. C., march to Indian Shoals Power Dam and return.
1904. St. Louis Exposition.
1905. Columbia, S. C.
1906. Practice march to Pinopolis, S. C., and return.
1907. Jamestown Exposition.
1908. Practice march to Walterboro, S. C., and return.
1909. Coast Artillery Fortifications, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
1910. Greenwood, S. C.

FURLOUGHS

A suspension of Academic work for ten days, including Christmas Day and New Year's Day, is required by law, during which time cadets may be furloughed by request of their parents.

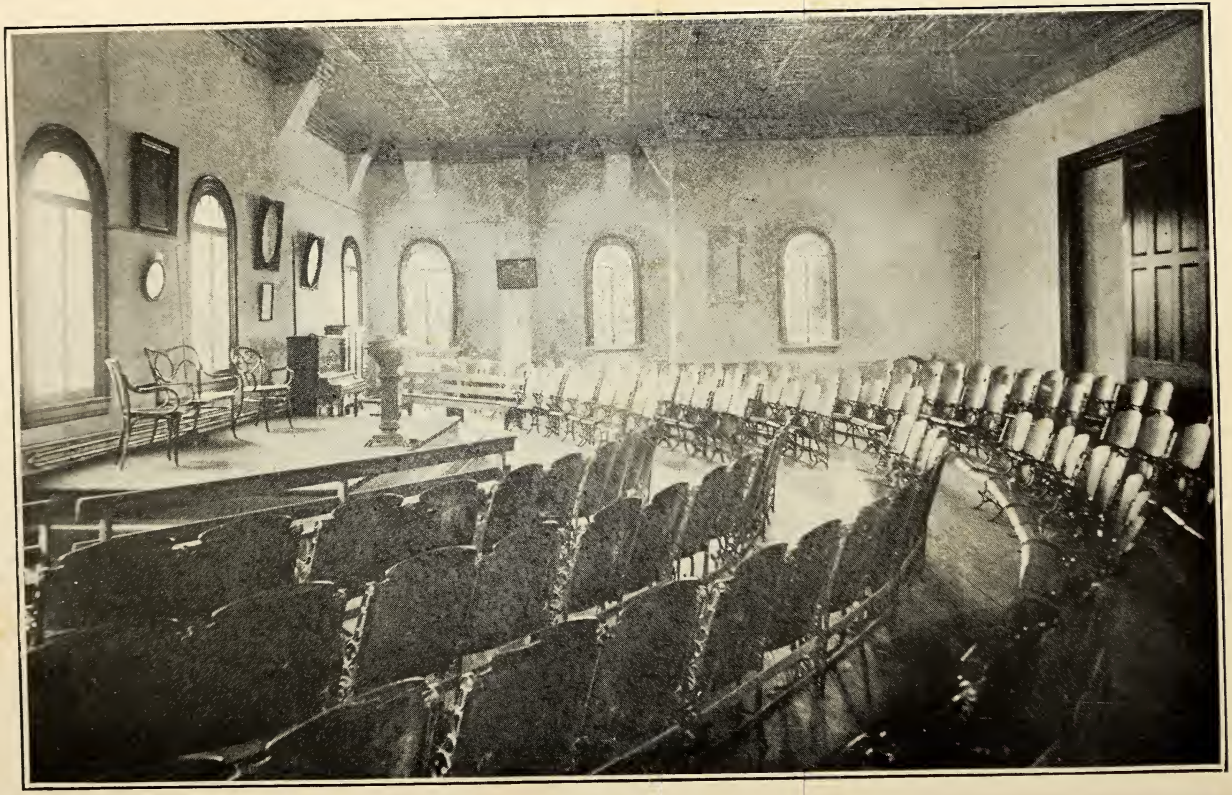
The Corps of Cadets is furloughed from Commencement Day in June until the opening of the following session about October 1st.

During the session, furloughs will be granted to Cadets only for some urgent reason, and parents are requested not to apply for leaves of absence for their sons unless in cases of necessity.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

The system of management is based on that of the Military Academy at West Point, and has reached such a point of excellence as to warrant a comparison with it and entitle the institution to the cognomen of the "West Point of the South." There is this difference to be noted: That, whereas at West Point the aim is to make well-trained soldiers, the military feature of the Citadel is used as a means to attain an end, and that is, to send forth from its walls disciplined citizens. Many of its graduates, however, are now officers in the United States Army.

Throughout the whole course a military surveillance is



THE CHAPEL

maintained over the Cadet's life; everything is required to be done punctually and according to system. From reveille to taps the Citadel Cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of his time being accounted for, and its appropriate task assigned. The regular habits thus assured may account for much of the success of after-life. An atmosphere of success seems to cling round the greater number of those who have had association with the Citadel. Though the list of its graduates records fewer than a thousand, it is crowded with the distinguished names of those who have achieved success in a multitude of different callings.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The religious training of Cadets is provided for by daily chapel services attended by the Corps, and by attendance on Sunday mornings at the services in the various churches of the city. The institution being non-sectarian, the Cadet companies are assigned in rotation to the various Protestant churches, but occasionally special individual leave is granted Cadets who are communicants to attend the services and commune at some church of their particular denomination. Cadets of the Roman and Hebrew faiths are excepted from the above rule when request is made, and form special squads which attend only the services of their own faith.

A flourishing branch of the Y. M. C. A. is established in the institution, and services are held in their hall on Sunday and Wednesday evenings throughout the session.

A Bible Class meets weekly on Sunday morning.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the Cadets. Moreover, the barrack life of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity and courtesy are insisted on, and personal responsibility and a high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

COURSE OF STUDIES

The course of studies for the first three years is obligatory, all Cadets doing the same class-room work. In the last year, half of the studies are taken by the class together, and the other half must be selected from one of the following electives: Engineering, English, Chemistry, or Physics.

Note: Students are advised not to purchase any text-books before coming to the College, as they are subject to change.

FIRST YEAR—FOURTH CLASS

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Stone-Millis' Higher Algebra; Wells' Plane and Solid Geometry.

Physics, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Wentworth and Hill's Elements of Physics: Laboratory work.

English, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Hitchcock's Composition and Rhetoric; English Classics.

History, 2 hours a week, 9 months. Wolfson's Ancient History.

French, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Fraiser and Squair's French Grammar; reader.

Military Science, 2 hours a week, 3 months. Infantry Drill Regulations, U. S. Army.

Total hours a week.....19

SECOND YEAR—THIRD CLASS

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Crockett's Plane and Spherical Trigonometry; Davies' Surveying, with Field Practice; Lectures; Theory of Equations.

Chemistry, 4 hours a week, 9 months. "An Elementary Study of Chemistry" by McPherson & Henderson; "Exercises in Chemistry" by McPherson & Henderson.

English, 4 hours a week, 4½ months. Select English Classics; Creighton's Logic.

History, 4 hours a week, 4½ months. Harding's Medieval & Modern History.

French, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Fraiser and Squair's Grammar completed; French texts.

Drawing, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Anthony's Mechanical Drawing; Topographical Drawing.

Military Science, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Guard Manual, U. S. Army; Firing Regulations for Small Arms; Infantry Drill Reg.

Total hours a week.....20

THIRD YEAR—THIRD CLASS

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Smith & Gale's Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry; Taylor's Differential and Integral Calculus; Lectures on History and Philosophy of Mathematics.

Physics, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Duff's Physics. Weber's Problems in Electricity. Laboratory work.

English, 4 hours a week, 6 months. Arden Edition of Shakespeare; Johnson's English and American Literature; Lectures; Winchester's Literary Criticism; Essays.

History, 4 hours a week, 3 months. Andrew's England.

German, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Vos' Essentials of German; reader.

Drawing, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Anthony's Machine Drawing.

Military Science, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Field Service Regulations; Map Reading and Sketching; Inf. Drill Reg.

Total hours a week.....20

FOURTH YEAR—FIRST CLASS

Engineering (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Integral Calculus; Analytic Mechanics; Hydro-mechanics; Mechanics of Material; Roofs and Bridges; Elements of Sanitary Engineering; Drawing; Use of Surveying Instruments; Lectures on Roads and Pavements.

English (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Extensive Reading of Classic English Prose at the rate of 2,000 pages a month, minimum; Analysis by cadets; Lectures on literary

Forms; Original Orations; Shakespeare's Dramas, with Lectures on Dramatic Poetry; Literary Study of the English Bible, with examinations of the Biblical Literary Form, and extensive reading of the Modern Reader's Bible; and Fullerton's and Alden's Intellectual Philosophy. Lectures from time to time on Teaching and Studying.

Physics (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Electricity and Magnetism; Electrical Measurements; Laboratory work.

Chemistry (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. "General Inorganic Chemistry" by Alexander Smith; "Analytical Chemistry" Treadwell—translated by Hall; "Qualitative Analysis" by Dennis & Whittelsey.

Political Science, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Davis's International Law; Cooley's Constitutional Law & Laughlin's Political Economy.

German (elective), 3 hours a week, 9 months. Vos' Grammar, completed; Pope's German Composition; German Texts.

Spanish (elective), 3 hours a week, 9 months. Hill's and Ford's Spanish Grammar; reader; Spanish texts.

Military Science, 2 hours a week, 9 months. Beach' Military Engineering; Dudley's Abridgment of Military Law; Laws of War; Drill Regulations.

Geology, 2 hours a week, 9 months. "Elements of Geology," by Morton.

Bookkeeping and Commercial Law, 2 hours a week, 9 months.

Total hours a week.....21

NUMBER OF HOURS IN FOUR YEARS' REQUIRED COURSE.

Mathematics	540
Sciences	504
English	312
History	192
Modern Languages	432

Military Science	180
Drawing	240
Elective (Engineering, English, Chemistry or Physics).	360
Political Science	144
Drills, Inspections, Guard Mountings, etc	1376
Total	4,280

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

MATHEMATICS AND ENGINEERING

The method of instruction in this department is by text-book and recitation, supplemented by lectures and field work. Much of the history and philosophy of the various branches is incidentally given by lecture. It is sought to make the subject interesting as well as instructive. The aim is, primarily, to draw out and develop the powers of the student, to train his faculties rather than to cram his mind with information undigested and not assimilated.

FOURTH CLASS.—Arithmetic and algebra through quadratic equations are the requirements prescribed for entrance upon the course. After some review of the elements, advanced algebra and plane and solid geometry are given.

THIRD CLASS.—Plane and spherical trigonometry and surveying are given during the second year. This part of the course is theoretical and practical. The department is well equipped with transits, levels, compasses, sextant, plane, table, chain and rod. Field work is done by the students under the direction of the instructor. Actual surveys are made and areas determined. In addition to land surveying, the course includes railway surveying and construction, mine surveying, hydrographic surveying and triangulation. The making of maps and profiles is in the Drawing Department. During the last part of the session there is given a course in theory of equations.

SECOND CLASS.—Plane and solid analytic geometry and calculus are the subjects for the third year. In analytic geometry, while the straight line and the conic sections receive as usual the most study, some of the higher curves are treated and due attention is given to planes and solids. Differential and integral calculus are studied in connection with each other. The three methods commonly used in the

calculus are presented, and the advantages of each made apparent. The calculus is taught not as pure theory alone, but the student is made to see what an efficient means it is of solving practical questions in engineering and physics.

First Class.—The course in mathematics and civil engineering during the last year comprises integral calculus, analytic mechanics, hydro-mechanics, mechanics of materials, roofs and bridges, and elements of sanitary engineering. The problem of central forces with Newton's solution is given, in addition to the engineering subjects proper. These include the principles underlying the use and effectiveness of machines; the pressure of water against dams and embankments; the flow of water in pipes, rivers and canals; water supply and sewerage; the horse power of streams; the strength of beams, columns and shafts; the proper design of the steel and iron pieces now so generally used in building; and the stresses in the simple forms of roof and bridge trusses. Some instrumental work additional to that in the second year is done, and lectures are given on roads and pavements.

The class is kept informed of the latest practice as set forth in the Engineering News.

ENGLISH LITERATURE AND HISTORY.

English.

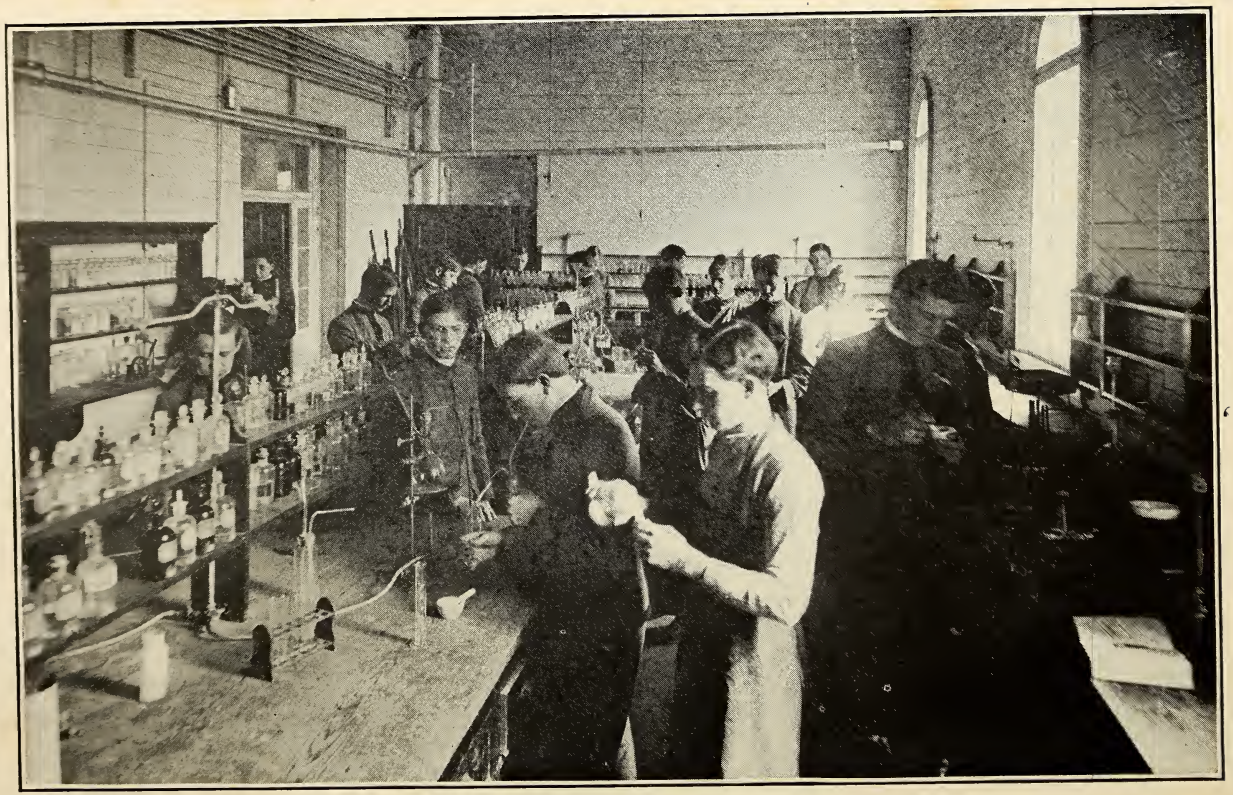
Fourth Class.—Composition and rhetoric; reading and study of English Classics. Much time is given to writing compositions. In this year the aim is to give the cadet a masterly knowledge of the English sentence, the practice work being for the most part in the field of description and narration. In the study of the English Classics, it is the purpose of those in charge of the department to have the cadet make a good beginning in preparation for the advanced work of the second and first classes in literature. Familiarity with a few examples of the literature is to be established first of all. Grammar, idiom, and individual style are all

carefully noted; and at the close of the year the cadet has a proper appreciation of good literature.

Third Class.—For a few weeks an advanced course in rhetoric is given, with special attention to the paragraph, its nature and development. The principles of good writing are put in practice, and the cadet is made a critic of his own work. Reading and study of the English Classics is continued, the object all the time being to enlarge the cadet's familiarity with his own language and literature in the best forms. A course in logic, inductive and deductive, is then begun; and the nature and processes of thought are presented to the class in such a way as may enable the members to approach nearer to correct thinking in all their studies.

Second Class.—The reading and study of English Classics is continued in connection with the history of English literature and American literature, in periods. This includes the lives of the writers and extended criticism of their works, with striking examples, beginning with the Anglo-Saxon period, examined and interpreted according to the methods previously practiced. Written examinations every three months, written recitations, and the preparation of original essays, keep fresh in mind the value of the work done in rhetoric.

First Class.—The English in the First Class is elective, and is allowed ten hours each week throughout the year. The student pursues an extensive reading of classic English prose, usually completing the study of only one author's works each month, at the rate of two thousand octavo pages a month minimum. The personal life of the author, and the special forms of literature that his works illustrate, are carefully investigated; and during the month papers are submitted showing in detail the cadet's progress. Original orations are written and delivered each month. From week to week the Professor lectures on the application of literature to life and endeavors to stimulate the cadets to become masters of their own literature, and exponents of the value of literary culture. One month, ten hours weekly, is given



FIRST-YEAR CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

to the study of Shakespeare's dramas, with lectures on dramatic poetry; and one month is spent on the literary study of the English Bible, with appreciations of the biblical forms. The history of philosophy has been scheduled in this year's work, and taken out of the Second Class course. And in this connection lectures on teaching and studying are given, for the purpose of quickening interest in the history of Education, and of making personal application of the more appreciable methods in the direction of study.

History

Fourth Class.—Ancient and medieval history are studied throughout this year. Emphasis is laid on the proper methods of historic study, and the cadet is advised to utilize his knowledge for practice work in the department of literature. Careful attention is paid to map work. Parallel reading encouraged; and, in the written examinations, neatness in composition is given due credit.

Third Class.—Modern history and the history of England in particular are studied during this year. In modern history the cadet is taught to realize the world he lives in by an appreciation of the particular events that have evolved the national life of our day; and while studying the history of England, the cadet's attention is directed to the value of the study as a background for the study of English literature. Furthermore, the history of England furnishes an opportunity for the cadet to understand the constitutional development which is treated more fully in the First Class. Attention is paid to geography and collateral work.

Second Class.—For about three months, four hours weekly, the members of this class resume the study of American history. A fair knowledge of the history of the United States is required of all applicants for entrance; but in the Second class a closer examination of our history is made, and special emphasis is laid on the events that underlie the development of our Constitution.

First Class.—A very strong supplementary course of

collateral reading in history is afforded by the course in literature as outlined elsewhere. When authors such as De Quincey, Carlyle, Macaulay, Hallam, and others, are under consideration, the reading of their histories and historical essays during the ten-hour weekly period furnishes a valuable extension of historical knowledge, that is keenly appreciated by those who elect this course. In the courses of literature and history, there is a continual demand made that the students strive by every means to increase their vocabulary, to be ready and direct in their utterances in oral recitation, and particularly to consider themselves as working in a laboratory, making use of every source of information at hand, appropriating every allusion and direct reference by maps, encyclopedias, and the special volumes in the library suitable for their instruction.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

The course in Political Science comprises International Law, American Government and Politics, and Political Economy, three and one-half hours a week throughout the First Class year being devoted to the work. The purpose of the course is to give the graduates the knowledge of the general principles of these subjects, and the general information along these lines necessary to intelligent citizenship. The work in International law is based on Davis's Outlines, Eaton's Notes being placed in the hands of the students; that in Government and Politics on Woodburn's American Republic and Woodburn's Political Parties and Party Problems in the United States, the texts being followed closely, though collateral study is strongly recommended; that in Political Economy on Seager's Briefer Course in Economics, the text being supplemented by material drawn from various sources.

In addition to the foregoing, Business Law is studied in this Department by the First Class. Extra time equivalent to about one hour a week for nine months is allowed for this work. The purpose of this instruction is to familiar-

ize the graduates with the general principles of law governing every day business transactions. The course is based on Huffcutt's Elements of Business Law.

MODERN LANGUAGES

The work of this department is required of all students. The first two years are devoted to the study of French. The third year takes up German, while in the fourth year, it is optional for the students either to continue their work in German or to take one year of Spanish. The object of the work in this department is to give the student a thorough knowledge of the grammar and to acquaint him with the literature of these languages.

FRENCH

Fourth Class.—Rudiments of French Grammar; the reading of at least 100 pages of graduated texts, together with constant practice in translating into French sentences derived from the text read; drill in pronunciation and in writing French from dictation. Much attention is devoted to the inflection of the regular and more common irregular verbs.

Third Class.—One hour a week is devoted to the study of irregular verbs and the salient features of syntax. The knowledge thus gained is applied in formal composition. The remaining two hours a week are spent in the reading and critical study of such selections as will not be beyond the student's capacity to appreciate, and will at the same time furnish acquaintance with the great writers in French Literature. Sight reading of contemporary journalistic prose. Dictation.

GERMAN

Second Class.—Reading is begun in the second term and the application of grammatical principles emphasized. Accurate pronunciation and careful translation from English into German are insisted upon.

First Class.—Advanced Grammar. Composition. As the cultural element of the course, a German text on literature is studied with collateral reading from Scherer, Francke, Robertson, Klee, etc. If time permits a drama of Goethe or of Schiller is read.

The course in scientific German is elective and comprises the reading of selections from Leunis, vom Rath, Humboldt, Schmidt, Barfoed, Winnecke, etc.

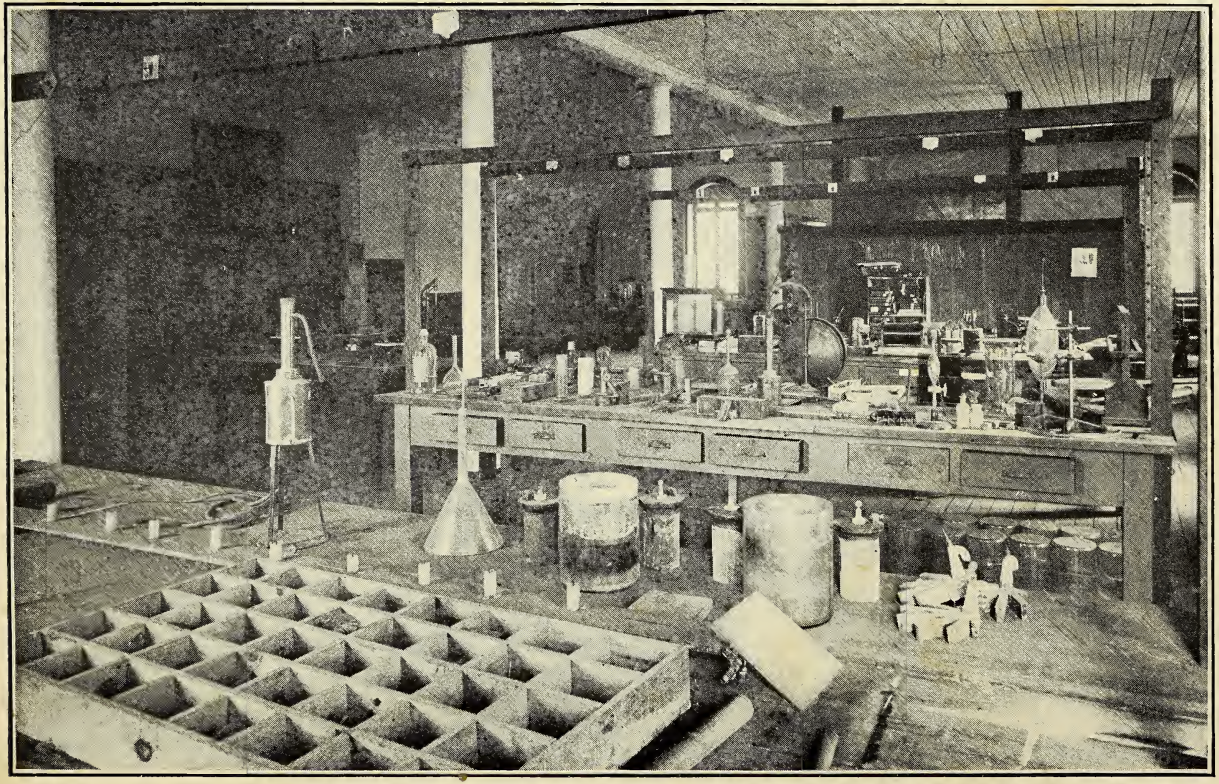
SPANISH

First Class.—A course in Spanish is offered to those cadets who decline German in their senior year. This includes the completion of an elementary Spanish Grammar, together with the reading of Spanish texts. The composition is accompanied by a brief survey of the more important names of Spanish literature.

PHYSICS

Fourth Class.—The first two weeks are spent in a thorough study of the metric system and measuration and a discussion of dimensions. The aim is to familiarize the cadet with the common units before the subject of physics is taken up. For the rest of the year the text-book is used to ground the theory, supplemented by numerous lecture table experiments. The mathematical part of the book is stressed. The last two months is devoted to a short laboratory course comprising several experiments in measurement and a representative experiment in each department of physics. In the experiments on measurement the theory and handling of rules, micrometers and verniers form a great part. The eye estimation of distances, both naked and through the glass, serves also a good purpose in preparation for the more serious laboratory work in the Second Class.

Second Class.—Duff's Physics, a new text of the order of Watson's book, is used here. The section on Mechanics is studied in detail as is also the section on Electricity and



PHYSICS LABORATORY

Magnetism. The most important points in Sound, Heat, Light and Radio-Activity are also taken up. The laboratory work in this class comprises some high class experiments demanding great accuracy. The recent addition of several fine pieces of apparatus to the Department has made this possible. The majority of the experiments are the same as those given at the University of Pennsylvania in the Physics Dept. for the various engineering courses.

First Class.—A course in electricity is offered as an elective. Elementary electrostatics, laws of magnetism, laws of voltaic electricity, electro-magnetic induction. The Wheatstone Net. Theory and practice of the dynamo, motor and the transformer.

CHEMISTRY

Third Class.—The common elements and their most important compounds are first studied, together with the fundamental laws underlying chemical phenomena. The text book is supplemented by experiments and a few lectures. Analytical chemistry is taken up during the latter part of the year's work. In this course the student does laboratory work in systematic qualitative analysis, learning how to detect metals and acids in compounds and mixtures.

First Class.—The course offered here is an extension of the second year's course and includes qualitative analysis and theoretical chemistry. After having learned how to separate the groups of metals and acids in unknown solutions, the examinations of potable waters, minerals and ores is taken up. The various chemical re-actions carried out in the laboratory are thoroughly considered in the class room; these chemical equations are reasoned out and also are considered from the Ionic Hypothesis. Throughout the teaching of chemistry a twofold object is kept constantly in mind—the acquirement of chemical knowledge and manipulation, and the development of the reasoning powers. There is no science or study which offers better opportunities for the development of the reason and the application

of the known to the unknown than the science of chemistry, and as much of the time as is possible is given to this phase of the study.

A course in mineralogy embracing descriptive mineralogy and determinative mineralogy is given during this year. In descriptive mineralogy specimens are freely used, at each lesson an example of all the species to be studied being placed before the students, while free access is to be had to a collection of typical specimens. In determinative mineralogy instruction is given in the determination of minerals by blow-pipe and chemical tests as well as by certain physical properties.

GEOLOGY

First Class.—In geology the principles of dynamic geology are first taken up—the forces which have fashioned and modified, and are still modyfying, the surface of the earth. Next are considered some of the results of these forces as seen in the structure of the rocks in volcanoes, earthquakes, faults, crust movements, etc. During the latter part of the course the life history of the earth as recorded in the rocks is studied.

MILITARY SCIENCE

The instruction in this department involves throughout the four years' course practical exercises in drill, guard duty, military ceremonies practice marches, target practice, and the solution of tactical problems in the field. There is drill five hours a week throughout the year; and guard mount is conducted daily, other ceremonies being conducted at stated intervals. In addition to these, there is class room work in sequence in the United States Army Drill Regulations, the Manual of Guard Duty in barracks and in camp, firing regulations for small arms, field service regulations, military field engineering, military law and practice of military courts. International law is given in the department of Political Science. The aim kept in view is the thorough equipment of the graduates of the institution to discharge intelligently and effectively the duties of an officer of the Army.

DRAWING DEPARTMENT.

DRAWING

The course in drawing begins in the Third Class, and covers three years. An effort is made throughout the course to keep it in touch with the best drawing office practice, and to afford instruction which will be of immediate, practical value to those cadets who take up engineering as a profession. The department is abundantly supplied with drawings, sketches, specifications, catalogues, and other material of this kind secured from leading manufacturers of machinery. The work in drawing is outlined with reference to its value in designing and constructing, and consequently, the above mentioned material forms a basis for a large amount of the work.

Third Class.—Each cadet is supplied with a complete outfit of drawing instruments, and their use and care is explained. Free-hand lettering is then taken up, after which the more useful geometrical constructions are drawn. Orthographic projection follows, and takes up a greater part of the time allotted the class. Sections, developments, intersections of surface, and solids, shading, elementary working drawings, and tracing are then taken up in the order mentioned.

Simultaneously with the course in surveying, the Third Class is instructed in the methods of plotting, and making of profile and topographic maps.

The work is so arranged that those cadets who desire to go on in advance of their class are permitted to do so.

Second Class.—This class takes up the subjects of working drawings and elementary machine drawing and design. The various purposes for which drawings are made, drawing office and shop methods, and the design of various machine details are discussed. Screw threads, bolts and nuts, rivets, pulleys, link motion, quick return motions, engine movements, cams, couplings, bearings, engine details, and various other machine parts are drawn. In every exercise assigned some problem of design is involved, and the specifications for the plates are furnished in such form that the

student must have a mental picture of the object before he can draw same. Mere copying exercises are not given. Great stress is laid on accurracy and completeness in the drawings, proper figuring and lettering, and shading for illustrative purposes is briefly considered. Numerous lectures are given on the strength and properties of the materails used in machine construction, and various problems involving the principles discussed are assigned. Tracing and blue-printing are included in this course.

As in the preceding class, opportunity is afforded for those who so desire to go on in advance of their class.

First Class.—The engineering section of this class has two hours a week in structural drawing. Foundations, roofs, bridges, and various details of construction are taken up. The graphical method of analyzing structures is closely studied in this class. Complete drawings of various framed structures with stress sheets and detail drawings are required. This course is based on a large collection of structural drawings secured from the manufacturers.

BOOKKEEPING AND COMMERCIAL LAW

The aim of this department is to give the student an acquaintance with business transactions, and the most recent methods of keeping accounts, and with the law of every day commercial transactions. A course in the law of contracts is given in the department of Political Science. The ordinary transactions of business houses of various kinds are analyzed, and the use of the different books studied. Frequent drill is given in making balance sheets, and closing the ledger. Absolute accuracy, and a strict observance of commercial ethics are insisted upon.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are two literary societies in the Corps, the Calliopean, organized in 1845, and the Polytechnic, two years later. These societies are officered and controlled entirely by the Cadets. They have comfortably furnished halls, and

READING ROOM.

hold meetings on Saturday night of each week. Frequently during the session, upon the invitation of the societies, men of note deliver addresses before the Corps and their friends upon literary topics.

The societies of the Citadel send a representative each year to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State; they also engage in an annual joint debate with the societies of the College of Charleston.

While these societies are strictly in the hands of the Cadets, the work done by them is considered second to that of no department in the institution in its educational value.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The Library contains a large number of books of reference for all the departments of the College, besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy, and well-lighted room on the ground floor, directly accessible from the Quadrangle, and is supplied with the following magazines:

American Boy
American Magazine
Atlantic Monthly
Century
Collier's
Cosmopolitan
Everybody's
Fliegende Blaetter
Hampton's
Harper's Magazine
Harper's Weekly
Leslie's
Life
Lippincott's
Literary Digest
McClure's
Munsey's
North American Review
Political Science Quarterly
Puck
Quarterly Journal of Economics
Reviews of Reviews
Saturday Evening Post
Scientific American
Scribner's
South Atlantic Quarterly
Strand
Success
Uncle Remus
World's Work
Youth's Companion
New York Times

GYMNASIUM

The Gadsden Gymnasium, built and equipped in 1905, is an auxiliary in the physical development of the Cadets.

The climate of Charleston, permits open air exercise throughout the year, and the setting up exercises, Butt's Manual, daily drill, etc., on Marion Square, and the sports of the Cadets furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth, but special attention may be given to those Cadets who may need particular exercises for specific needs.

The coaches for the Football and Baseball teams are competent and experienced, and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of Cadets who engage in these sports.

ATHLETICS

It is the policy of the institution to give every reasonable encouragement to athletics, and to see that all contests are conducted on a clean, amateur basis. The athletic interests are controlled by a well-organized cadet athletic association under the supervision of a faculty athletic committee. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Inter-Collegiate Athletic Association and of the local Amateur Federation.

During the present session the number of Cadets engaged in athletics was decidely greater than in former sessions, and the general interest of the Corps in the success of the various athletic teams was indicative of future success in all branches of athletics. There were about thirty men in constant training for the Foot-Ball team and about forty took part in the trials for the Relay team. The former team ended the season by a triumphant victory over the University of South Carolina, and the latter won the Annual Summerville-Charleston Relay Race against six other teams. At this writing the Base-Ball team is beginning practice. Permission has been granted by the Board of Visitors to the team to be absent for a week on a tour through the State on which most of the leading teams of the State will be played.

The Board of Visitors has also authorized the 1911 Foot Ball team to play three games out of Charleston.

The healthy *esprit de corps* of the cadets has been strikingly illustrated in the hearty support which has been given the teams, and the active interest which has been taken in the various games. Athletics have no higher claim on the support of institutions than the fact that they arouse this fine spirit of loyalty; and at The Citadel there is no more valuable asset.

ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates was organized in 1877, since which time it has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the alma mater. The annual meeting and supper are held at the Citadel at the time of the Commencement Exercises in June.

The "Bulletin," a quarterly publication issued by the Association, keeps the graduates and ex-cadets informed of the principle transactions at the College, besides containing many notes of interest about the alumni.

ADMISSION

Applicants for admission must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty years of age, and must be at least five feet in height. As to applicants for beneficiary scholarships, these rules will be strictly enforced; but in the case of pay cadets, among whom there is no competition for admission, the Board may exercise some discretion.

Applications for admission to the college must be made by parents or guardians to the Superintendent, and should be accompanied by a certificate from the principal or presi- of the school or college which the student last attended.

If this certificate shows that the student is sufficiently well prepared to enter the Fourth Class, he may be admitted without examination, otherwise he will be examined on the subjects mentioned in the paragraph following, which are the minimum requirements for admission.

The knowledge requisite for admission into the Fourth Class is the ability to read and write English with facility, the elements of English grammar, arithmetic completed, algebra through quadratic equations, descriptive geography, and the history of the United States. Even when applicants have gone beyond these requirements, a careful review of these studies is recommended, as they lie at the basis of any successful work in the Fourth Class.

Upon presenting themselves for admission, Cadets may be admitted to a higher class if found competent upon examination, but it is advisable that students not over sixteen or seventeen years of age enter the Fourth Class, as the military work is very important, and unless a student is unusually mature he may find difficulty in keeping up with the work of a higher class.

EXPENSES

The Institution requires one fee, and supplies all the needs of the Cadets from this amount.

Being founded and supported by the State, and not conducted for profit, the institution is enabled to offer very reasonable rates to pay cadets, only the cost of maintenance being exacted. Sixty-eight scholarships, distributed according to population, are awarded to worthy young men in the State who could not otherwise obtain a college education. These scholarships are worth three hundred dollars a year, and pay all the beneficiary's expenses.

The City of Charleston supports six free scholarships, which are awarded by competitive examination to young men of Charleston.

The State Legislature provides an appropriation which enables the Board to reduce the cost to pay cadets from South Carolina, who pay two hundred and fifty dollars annually. The fees for pay cadets from this State are $100 on October 1st; $75 on January 1st; and $75 on April 1st.

For pay cadets from outside the State, the charge is three hundred dollars a year, which is the cost of maintaining a

THE MESS HALL.

cadet one year in the college. This covers board, clothing, fuel, lights, laundry, tuition, hospital fees, etc., and is paid in three instalments as follows: $100 on October 1st; $100 on January 1st; and $100 on April 1st.

All remittances should be made to Capt. Henry E. Raines, Quartermaster, The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

EXTRAS

All cadets must make annually a deposit of five dollars to cover damage to property. Any balance due cadets at the end of the session is returned to them.

Each new cadet must make a deposit of $17.00 for a winter overcoat.

Each cadet is expected to purchase his text-books. New cadets should make a deposit of $10.00 with the Quartermaster to cover this item.

Every cadet is allowed annually to draw on the Quartermaster to the amount of $62.00 for clothing, which amount is included in the fees named on the preceding page. This amount is ample after the first year, but new cadets should come to the institution provided with sufficient underclothes for their first year, as their full allowance will be needed for uniforms. Experience shows that after the first year, the allowance is sufficient for clothing and books, if the cadet is careful. Any balance due the cadet at the close of the session is paid him in cash.

The hospital facilities at The Citadel are excellent, and all ordinary cases of sickness are treated by the physician and nurses of the institution without expense to the parent. Surgical cases, however, and special treatment of eyes, ears, etc., and dental services, are not included, and the expense of these, when necessary, must be borne by the parent or guardian.

BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of sixty-eight cadets in the College. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties as shown on page 15 Part I.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of July each year in the newspaper of the counties where they exist, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applications for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the superintendent of The Citadel, and must be filled out in every particular and returned to the Superintendent at The Citadel, who will lay them before the Board of Visitors for their approval.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointment to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

Such applicants as come under the provisions of the law will be granted permits by the Board of Visitors to appear before county examining boards, and will be notified of the time and place of the competitive examinations.

Attention is called to the following extracts from the Regulations of the college relating thereto:

Competitive Examinations for Beneficiary Cadets—The competitive examinations for selection of Beneficiary Cadets from the counties, will be held at the respective county seats and the candidates will, at as early a date as possible, after vacancies are announced, make application to the Chairman of the Board for permission to appear for examination before the County Board of Education, such examinations to be superintended by the State Superintendent of Education, and conducted under such rules as he may prescribe. The result shall be reported to the Superintendent of Education, who shall, when satisfied that the competition has been fairly conducted under the rules announced, report the results to the Chairman of the Board of Visitors. The Chairman of the Board of Visitors will forward to each successful applicant a Warrant of Appointment, who, upon receiving the same, will repair to the headquarters of The Citadel by such day as the Board of Visitors may fix. He will be again examined by the Academic Board and Surgeon.

Beneficiary Cadets on Matriculation Give a Bond.—Every Beneficiary Cadet, upon reporting for duty and matricu-

lating, shall file with the Superintendent of The Citadel a bond payable to the College, in a penal sum sufficient to cover the expense of maintenance and education that may be incurred in his behalf, and conditioned for the faithful performance by said Cadet of his matriculation agreement to teach for two years after graduation in the free public schools of the State, as provided by law; and if honorably discharged before the completion of his course, then to teach for a period of time proportioned to the time he has been in the College. And unless the Cadet shall fulfil his obligation as aforesaid, he shall be deemed to have violated his contract, and the College will proceed by law for the collection on said bond of such amount as may be necessary to cover cost of the maintenance and education of said Cadet as may be proportionately due from his failure to teach the whole or any part of the time agreed as aforesaid.

And neither the infancy of the Cadet executing such bond, nor the Statute of Limitation, can be pleaded in bar of the recovery of said debt.

LIST OF ARTICLES WHICH EACH CANDIDATE MUST BRING TO THE CITADEL WITH HIM

6 White or negligee shirts.
6 Summer undershirts.
4 Winter undershirts.
3 Night shirts.
12 Linen collars, straight white, one and three-quarter inches high.
1 Black tie.
6 Pairs Cuffs, white linen.
6 Summer drawers.
4 Winter drawers.
6 Pairs of socks.
6 Handkerchiefs.
6 Towels.
1 Clothes bag.
2 Pairs black leather shoes. Patent leather is not permitted.

1 Clothes brush, hair brush, tooth brush, and comb.
1 Pillow.
3 Pillow cases.
4 Sheets for single bed.
2 Blankets.
1 Comfort or spread.
1 Good suit of civilian clothing, long trousers, as uniforms can not be supplied in less than a month or six weeks.

Clothing to be marked as follows: Sheets, towels, and handkerchiefs in the corner.. Pillow cases in corner at open end. Collars and cuffs on inside near center. Shirts on band near button hole at back of neck. Undershirts and night-shirts on piece of cloth containing button holes, inside near upper button hole. Drawers on inside of band, left side, near front. Socks on leg near top.

PART III

GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL
1846-1910.

NOTE—GRADUATES WHOSE NAMES ARE IN *Italic* ARE DEAD.

CLASS OF 1846. REMARKS.

1—*C. C. Tew*, Founder and Principal Hillsboro Mil. Academy. Col. N. C. Troops, C. S. A. Killed at battle Sharpsburg.
2—*R. G. White*, Physician. Major 10th S. C., C. S. A.
3—*C. O. Lamotte*, Lawyer. Capt. P. A. C. S.
4—*John L. Branch*, Civil Engineer. Col. 1st S. C. M., C. S. A.
5—*W. J. Magill*, Prof. Math. Georgia, Mil. Inst. Col. 1st Ga. Reg., C. S. A.
6—*John H. Swift*, Civil Engineer.

CLASS OF 1847.

7—*Johnson Hagood*, Brig. Gen. C. S. A. Governor of S. C.
8—*E. L. Heriot*, Civil Engineer.
9—S. *B. Jones*, Minister. D. D. Pres. Columbia College.
10—*J. P. Southern*, Banker.

CLASS OF 1848.

11—*H. Oliver*, Civil Engineer.
12—*A. Buist*, Captain S. C. V., C. S. A. Minister.
13—*J. W. Gregory*, Captain Engineers, C. S. A. Planter.
14—*H. D. Kennedy*, Prof. Hist. Arsenal Academy.
15—*F. F. Warley*, Lawyer. Major 2nd Reg., S. C. Art., C. S. A.
16—*H. L. Brantley*, Civil Engineer.
17—*J. J. Matthews*, Major Ga. Vol., C. S. A.
18—*A. J. Jamison*, Vol. Service C. S. A.
19—*J. D. Powell*, Captain P. A. C. S.

CLASS OF 1849.

20—*P. F. Stevens*, Supt. Citadel, '59-'61, Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church
21—*U. A. Rice*, Capt. 48th Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Physician. Georgia.
22—*J. T. Zealy*, Minister. Pres. Winona Female Institute, Mississippi.
23—*H. L. Thurston*, Lawyer.
24—*J. B. White*, Supt. Citadel Academy, 1861-65.
25—*G. B. Lartigue*, Physician. Major on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.
26—*W. G. Inglesby*, Physician.
27—*G. H. Bunker*, Civil Engineer.
28—*J. A. Walker*, Minister. Texas.
29—*H. W. Stewart*, Engineer Corps, C. S. A.
30—*T. E. Strother*, Lt. City Guard, Charleston.
31—*W. M. Morgan*, Bookkeeper.

CLASS OF 1850.

32—*D. H. Eggleston*, Prof. Mt. Zion College, Winnsboro.
33—J. A. Houser, Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Planter. Ga.
34—*C. D. Oliver*, Civil Engineer.
35—J. W. Robertson, Col. 57th Ala., C. S. A. Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co. Adj. Gen. State of Ga.
36—J. A. Crooker, Civil Engineer. Lt. 27th. S. C. V., C. S. A.
37—*O. A. Darby*, Minister D. D. Pres. Columbia Female College.
38—*S. N. Kennerly*, Physician. 1st Lt. 25th. S. C. Regt., C. S. A.
39—J. R. Abrams, Civil Engineer, Chattanooga, Tenn.
40—*J. L. Inglesby*, Insurance Office, Charleston.
41—*G. L. Odom*, Physician.
42—H. N. Wheaton, Lawyer. Vol. Service, C. S. A., Texas.
43—*A. L. Edwards*, Planter.

CLASS OF 1851.

44—J. P. Thomas, Founder, and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst., 1873-82. Supt. Citadel 1882-85.
45—*W. H. Wright*, Physician.
46—*J. G. Pressley*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 25th S. C. V., C. S. A. Judge of Superior Court, California.
47—*W. W. Veitch*, Physician.
48—*N. W. Armstrong*, Prof. Math. Cit. Acad., 1859.
49—*L. A. Brown*, Civil Engineer.
50—*J. B. Chandler*, Planter. Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserves.
51—J. M. Pelot, Physician, 5th Regt., S. C., C. S. A.
52—J. J. Lucas, Maj. Lucas' Battalion Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A. Planter. Society Hill, S. C. Director A. C. L. R. R. Mem. Bd. Vs.
53—James Aiken, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 13th. Ala., C. S. A. Judge Supreme Court, Ala.
54—*J. W. Hudson*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon 4th S. C., C. S. A.
55—*B. W. Powell*, Capt. Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Merchant. Fla.
56—E. J. Walker, Lawyer. Col. Ga. Vol., C. S. A.
57—*T. J. Arnold*, Civil Engineer.
58—*J. B. Cottrell*, Minister. D. D. Capt. Ala. Vol., C. S. A.
59—*W. S. Dudley*, Physician.
60—*E. J. Frederick*, Physician. Adj. Lamar's Art., C. S. A.
61—*E. C. Bailey*, Planter.
62—*J. L. Seabrook*, Planter. Capt. 3rd Regt., S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
63—*J. B. Colding*, Lawyer. Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at Winchester, 1863.
64—*H. S. Bass*, Capt. City Guards, Charleston.

65—*F. G. Palmer*, Civil Engineer. Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Mortally wounded at 2nd Manassas.
66—W. R. Powell, Civil Engineer. Capt. 2nd S. C., C. S. A. California.
67—*T. H. Cook*, Lawyer. Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A.
68—*S. Collins*, Planter.
69—W. D. McMillan, Capt. 11th Regt., S. C. V., C. S. A. Minister.

Class of 1852.

70—*A. H. Little*, Vet. Mexican War. Died 1854.
71—*D. T. Williams*, Lawyer. Killed in Battle Gettysburg.
72—*W. S. Brewster*, Lawyer. Capt. Ga. Vol. C. S. A. Killed in Battle Fredericksburg.
73—*G. W. Earle*, Civil Engineer. Capt. Art., C. S. A.
74—C. S. Gadsden, Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Pres. N. E. R. R., Charleston, S. C., Ch. Bd. Vs. The Citadel.
75—W. Y. McCammon, Prin. Mil. Acad., Ala.
76—*W. H. Dial*, Capt. Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Merchant.
77—*T. W. Fitzgerald*, Teacher. Capt. 12th Ala. Regt., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Chancellorsville.
78—*J. W. Murray*, Minister.
79—*S. C. DePass*, Adj. 1st Ga. Regt., C. S. A. Cotton Buyer.
80—*R. A. Palmer*, Lt. Miss. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at 1st Manassas.
81—*H. B. Houseal*, Lt. Co. H., 7th Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Died in service, 1862.
82—*G. W. Seabrook*, Planter. Died 1862.
83—*C. S. Henagan*, Teacher.
84—*J. W. Daniels*, Teacher. Capt. Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A.
85—*G. E. Gamble*, Planter. Died in service, C. S. A.
86—*John C. Rich*, Physician.
87—*P. A. Raysor*, Planter. Capt. Cav., C. S. A.
88—*S. M. J. Prothro*, Physician. Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A.

Class of 1854.

89—*M. Jenkins*, Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad. Brig. Gen. C. S. A. Killed at battle of Wilderness.
90—*Thomas E. Hart*, Ph. D. Heidelberg. Prof. Chemistry, Furman University.
91—*A. D. Hoke*, Physician. Capt. 2nd S. C., C. S. A.
92—*J. J. Jenkins*, Died 1855.
93—A. Coward, Col. 5th S. C., C. S. A. Supt. K. M. M. S. Supt. S. C. M. A. '90-'08. Orangeburg, S. C.
94—J. D. Radcliffe, Col. 18th. N. C., C. S. A. Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
95—*C. T. Haskell*, Civil Engineer. Capt. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed in battle on Morris Island, 1863.
96—*Cicero Adams*, Lawyer. Maj. 22nd S. C., C. S. A.

97—*J. M. Steadman,* Merchant. Col. 6th. S. C., C. S. A.

98—*D. G. Fleming,* Civil Engineer. Capt. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg.

99—A. H. Mazyck, Lt. Battalion State Cadets. Bookkeeper, Charleston, S. C.

100—J. F. Culpepper, Physician. Capt. Palmetto Batt., C. S. A. Timmonsville, S. C.

101—*D. R. Jamison,* Lawyer. Aid to Gen. Jenkins, C. S. A.

CLASS OF 1855.

102—W. P. DuBose, Adj. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.

103—*John D. Wylie,* Lawyer. Lt. Col. 5th. S. C., C. S. A.

104—*P. Bryce,* Physician, Gen. Morgan's Staff, C. S. A.

105—*J. B. Patrick,* Lt. Battalion State Cadets. Founder Patrick Mil. Inst.

106—*W. F. Nance,* Maj. and A. A. Gen. A. N. V., C. S. A.

107—*B. Burg Smith,* Col. 16th and 24th Regt., S. C., C. S. A. Civil Engineer in charge 6th Lighthouse District.

108—*W. D. Gaillard,* Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Died 1860.

109—*J. F. Pressley,* Physician. Col. 10th S. C., C. S. A.

110—Thomas E. Lucas, Physician. Maj. 8th S. C., C. S. A. Chesterfield, S. C.

111—P. S. Kirk, Physician. Surg. Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A. Trial, S. C.

112—*W. J. Crawley,* Teacher. Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.

113—F. L. Parker, Chief Surgeon Maj. Gen. Fields Div., Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A., Dean Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.

114—R. C. Carlisle, Physician. Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S. Newberry, S. C.

115—*J. S. Mixon,* Planter, Lt., Hagood's Regt., C. S. A.

116—*J. M. Dean,* Planter. Lt. Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at Battle Shiloh.

117—*E. White,* Civil Engineer. Asst. Engineer P. A. C. S.

118—J. Venning, Planter. Lieut. in White's Bat. Art., C. S. A.

CLASS OF 1856.

119—J. F. Lanneau, Capt. Cav. Hampton Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Math., Wake Forest, N. C.

120—*W. R. Erwin,* Merchant. Died, 1857.

121—I. G. W. Steadman, Retired Physician and Manufacturer. Col. 1st Ala. Vol., C. S. A. St. Louis, Mo.

122—E. M. Law, Maj. Gen. A. N. V. Supt. Mil. School, Bartow, Fla.

123—*E. Croft,* Lt. Col. 14th S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Lawyer.

124—*H. S. Thompson,* Prof. French Arsenal Acad. Governor of S. C. Asst. Sec. of Tres. Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.

125—*J. D. Nance,* Lawyer. Col. 3rd S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Killed in battle of Wilderness.

126—*J. A. Evans*, Killed in Battle of Kennesaw Mt., 1864.
127—*G. Ross*, Physician. Capt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A.
128—L. F. Dozier, Physician. Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps. Anderson, Cal.
129—*R. M. Sim*, Planter. Adj. and Ins. Gen., Longstreet's Staff, C. S. A. Sec. of State S. C.
130—R. Y. Dwight, Physician. Assistant Surgeon P. A. C. S., Pinopolis, S. C.
131—A. M. McAlister, Teacher, Ala.
132—*J. A. Finch*, Merchant. Vol. 6th S. C. Killed in 2nd Battle Manassas.
133—*A. Y. Lee*, Architect. Lt. Art., C. S. A.

Class of 1857.

134—*W. M. Tennent*, Lawyer. Capt. Eng. Corps, C. S. A.
135—V. E. Manget, Prof. in Ga. Female College.
136—*R. K. Thomas*, Prof. King's Mt. Mil. School. Died, 1860.
137—W. J. Davis, Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C. S. A. Editor and Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.
138—J. E. Black, Adj. P. A. C. S. Insurance Agent, Ark.
139—*H. B. D'Oyley*, Teacher. Died, 1859.
140—*H. D. Moore*, Chaplain 12th Ala., C. S. A. Pres. Ala. College, D. D.
141—*T. S. Hemingway*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S.
142—*J. M. Adams*, Teacher. Maj. and Brig. Q. M. S. C. Vol., C. S. A.
143—*B. M. Walpole*, Lt. Vols., C. S. A.
144—H. A. Gaillard, Lawyer. Maj. 6th S. C., C. S. A. Planter. Winnsboro, S. C.
145—T. H. Mangum, Maj. C. S. A., Commanding Post Meridian, Miss. Physician, Trenton, Texas.
146—*C. W. McCreary*, Teacher. Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Five Forks, Va.
147—*R. T. Harper*, Civil Engineer. Lt. Eng. Corps, Hood's Div., C. S. A. Gastonia, N. C.
148—*J. K. Garmany*, Vol. services, C. S. Navy. Merchant.
149—W. Z. Bedon, Physician. Surgeon P. A. C. S.
150—*J. F. Hart*, Lawyer. Maj. Horse Art. Batt., A. N. V.
151—H. D. Garden. Lawyer. Capt. and Ins. Gen., Gregg's Staff, C. S. A.
152—*R. Campbell*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 11th S. C., C. S. A.
153—*Ellison Capers*, Brig. Gen., C. S. A. Bishop P. E. Church.

Note:—The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no Graduates for 1858.

Class of 1859.

154—T. H. Law, Minister. Spartanburg, S. C.
155—P. S. Layton, Teacher. Col. 4th Miss. Regt., C. S. A.

156—*W. P. Shooter,* Lawyer. Lt. Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed in Battle in Va., 1864.

157—*Warren Adams,* Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lt. Col. 1st S. C. Regt., C. S. A.

158—*T. A. Huguenin,* Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.

159—*J. L. Litchfield,* Lawyer. Capt. 7th C. S., C. S. A. Mortally wounded in Battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.

160—*O. J. Youmans,* Lawyer. Col. 2nd S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Mortally wounded in Battle near Richmond, 1864.

161—*W. E. Cothran,* Planter. Capt. 7th S. C., C. S. A.

162—*G. M. McDowell,* Merchant. Lt. S. C. V., C. S. A. Killed at Gettysburg.

163—T. J. Weatherly, Physician. Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala., C. S. A. Dillon, S. C.

164—R. Press Smith, Physician. Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Santa Rosa, Cal.

165—W. R. Marshall, Capt. Art., Army of the West, C. S. A. Federal Civil Service.

166—*T. O. McCaslan,* Teacher. Vol. Services, C. S. A. Killed in Battle in Va., 1862.

167—*J. E. Spears,* Lawyer. Capt. 24th S. C., C. S. A.

168—F. L. Garvin, Capt. Palmetto Sharpshooters, A. N. V.

Class of 1860.

169—*F. H. Harleston,* Civil Engineer. Capt. Art., C. S. A. Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.

170—*A. J. Norris,* Lawyer, Capt. Lucas's Batt. Heavy Art. Regular-, C. S. A.

171—*A. S. Gaillard,* Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Capt. C. S. A. Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.

172—*W. E. Stoney,* Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A. Comptroller Gen. S. C.

173—*E. A. Erwin,* Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed at siege of Charleston, 1863.

174—*S. S. Kirby,* Lt. Palmetto Batt. Art., C. S. A. Killed at River Bridge, S. C., 1865.

175—*F. DeCaradeuc,* Scout, Army N. Va. Wounded; died 1862.

Class of 1861.

176—C. I. Walker, Lt. Col. 10th S. C., C. S. A. Charleston, S. C.

177—*J. D. Lee,* Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A. Killed at Battle of Frazier's Farm, 1862.

178—J. A. Tennant, Adj. 3rd N. C., C. S. A. Architect, Asheville, N. C.

179—*T. G. Dargan,* Lt. Art., C. S. A.

180—R. O. Sams, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad. Supt. Gaffney Public Schools, Gaffney, S. C.

181—*S. B. Pickens*, Col. 12th Ala., C. S. A. G. F. Agt. S. C. R. R.
182—*J. H. Burns*, Maj. 5th N. C., C. S. A. Killed at Gettysburg.
183—*J. M. Whilden*, Maj. 23rd S. C., C. S. A. Killed at 2nd Manasses.
184—S. C. Boylston, Adj. 1st S. C. Art. Manager Columbia (S. C.) Granite Plant.
185—*T. M. Wylie*, Lt. 6th S. C., C. S. A. Died of wounds, 1865.
186—*J. C. Palmer*, Adj. 24th S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Chickamauga.
187—*G. E. Haynesworth*, Lieut. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer.
188—*W. B. Guerard*, Lieut. Engineer, P. A. C. S. Civil Engineer.
189—*N. Wilson*, Drill Master, C. S. A. Killed at Sharpsburg.
190—J. S. Austin, Capt. C. S. A. Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa, Cal.
191—*R. Croft*, Lieut, 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A.
192—T. E. Raysor, Capt. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
193—*W. C. Vance*, Vol. C. S. A.
194—*J. L. S. Dove*, 1st Lieut. Palmetto Light Art., C. S. A.
195—Ralph Nesbit, Col., C. S. A. Rice Planter. Waverley Mills, S. C.
196—W. S. Simkins, Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer, Dallas, Texas.
197—*J. A. Keith*, Lieut. Lucas Batt. Art., Regular C. S. A. Physician.
198—*J. T. Morrison*, Lieut. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
199—*C. H. Ragsdale*, Lieut. S. C. Cavalry.
200—*James Thurston*, Lieut Marines, S. C. Navy.

Class of 1862.

201—*George G. Wells*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
202—*Wm. F. McKewn*, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala. Vol. 5th Regt. Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.
203—Amory Coffin, Jr., 1st Serg. Marion Art., S. C. A. Chief Eng. Phoenix Iron Co., Penn. South Orange, N. J.
204—Wm. B. McKee, Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art. Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Ry's.
205—*R. F. Lawton*, Adj. 2nd Ga. Cav., C. S. A. Banker.
206—*G. A. McDowell*, Vol. Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav. Killed on John's Island, 1864.
207—S. D. Steedman, Adj. 1st Ala., C. S. A. Lawyer, Steedman, Texas.
208—I. H. Moses, Vol. in Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
209—*D. P. Campbell*, Vol. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Pocotaligo.
210—S. P. Smith, Capt. Siege Train, S. C., C. S. A. Charleston, S. C.
211—*Wm. M. Tucker*, Vol. Hampton's Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.
212—*L. R. Stark*, Adj. 10th S. C., C. S. A. Physician in Ark.
213—J. R. Mew, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Civil Engineer, C. & S. R. R.
214—M. S. Elliott, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Planter, Beaufort, S. C.
215—J. L. Taylor, Drill Master 22nd S. C., C. S. A.

216—*Gerard B. Dyer*, Vol. 2nd S. C., C. S. A. Killed in Battle near Richmond, 1864.

217—Wm. H. Brice, Vol. Service, N. C., C. S. A. Mercantile Business, Boston.

218—*John B. Allison*, Lieut. 12th Ga. Art., C. S. A.

CLASS OF 1863.

219—*M. M. Farrow*, Prof. French, Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lt. Engineer, C. S. A.

220—R. H. Griffin, Lieut. Pontooniers, A. N. V. In business North.

221—J. K. Law, Aid to Gen. Law., C. S. A. Judge of Superior Court, Merced, California.

222—F. M. Farr, Capt. 15th S. C., C. S. A. Banker, Union, S. C.

223—B. G. Rushing, Teacher.

224—*A. Doty*, Signal Corps, C. S. A. Teacher.

225—*H. W. DeSaussure*, Lieut. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Physician.

226—*W. F. Rice*, Volunteer service. Merchant.

227—*R. L. Cooper*, Lieut. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer.

228—*W. M. Smith*, Adj. 27th S. C., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.

229—*B. R. Snead*, Died 1863.

230—*J. B. Dotterer*, Sergt. Maj. 24th S. C., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Resaca, 1864.

CLASS OF 1864.

231—*P. S. Norris*, Asst. Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.

232—C. H. Rice, Vol. Hart's Battery, A. N. V.

233—L. W. Kennedy, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Farmer.

234—*A. N. Alexander*, Farmer.

235—N. W. Steedman, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Farmer in Texas.

236—J. V. Morrison, Lipscomb's Regt., C. S. A. Farmer and Merchant, Hampton, Co.

237—*J. D. Quattlebaum*, Adj. 22nd S. C., C. S. A. Killed at explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.

238—*J. U. Matthews*, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.

239—A. G. Howard, Merchant in Ga.

240—W. H. Mew, Civil Engineer.

CLASS OF 1865.

241—W. P. Baskin.

242—J. H. Bouknight, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.

234—G. R. Dean, Physician, Spartanburg.

244—*A. B. DeSaussure.*

245—O. D. East.
246—J. M. Gray.
247—S. F. Hollingsworth.
248—*C. W. Horsey*, Physician.
249—*J. W. King*, Physician.
250—G. W. Klinck, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
251—*H. Perroneau.*
252—J. M. Rogers, Merchant, Winston, N. C.
253—O. Sheppard, Lawyer, Edgefield, S. C. Member Bd. Vs.
254—W. N. Snowden, Merchant.
255—*Edward Thomas*, Railroad Service. Ticket Agent, Hope, Arkansas.
256—*S. E. White*, Planter.
257—W. R. Vernon.

Note:—The Institution was closed by the results of the War and remained closed until 1882. Consequently there were no Graduates from 1865 to 1886.

Class of 1886.

258—R. M. Walker, Member of firm of Gude & Walker, Engineers and Contractors, Atlanta, Ga.
259—T. P. Harrison, Prof. English, A. & M. College, Raleigh, N. C. Ph. D. Johns Hopkins Univ.
260—O. J. Bond, Supt. The Citadel.
261—*F. J. Devereux*, Lawyer.
262—G. M. Gadsden, Civil Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
263—J. P. Kinard, Prof. English, Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C. Ph. D. Johns Hopkins University.
264—A. J. Howard, Farmer, Darlington, S. C.
265—W. G. Jeffords, Assistant City Sheriff, Charleston, S. C.
266—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art., S. C. Vol., U. S. A. Merchant Jacksonville, Fla.
267—H. C. Schirmer, Rice Merchant, Houston, Tex.
268—*Wm. Jennings*, Engineer.
269—J. T. Coleman, Dist. Agt. Prudential Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C.
270—S. C. Boylston, Jr., Asst. Pass. Agt., S. A. L., Jacksonville, Fla.
271—J. R. McCown, Teacher, Florence, S. C.
272—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
273—A. W. Lawton, with Savannah Guano Co.
274—J. W. Gibbes, Merchant, Columbia, S. C.
275—W. D. Gaillard, Germofert Fer. Co., Charleston, S. C.
276—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad service, Florence, S. C.
277—C. L. Wroten, Cashier Bank, Graham, S. C.

278—Archie China, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
279—*W. G. Workman.*
280—*Benj. Munnerlyn*, Civil Engineer.
281—F. O. Spain, Agent D. C. Heath Co., Publishers, Atlanta, Ga.
282—*B. C. Jennings.*
283—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Rockingham, N. C.
284—L. S. Carson, 1st Lieut. 8th Cav., U. S. A.
285—W. L. Floyd, Prof. English Language and Literature, Univ. of Fla., Gainesville, Fla.
286—E. M. Law, Prof. Chem. and Phys. South Fla. Mil. Acad., Bartow Fla.
287—R. B. Furman, Physician, Privateer, S. C.
288—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Homerville, Ga.
289—*W. B. Weathersbee*, Civil Engineer.
290—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Rockingham, N. C.
291—E. C. McCants, Supt. City Schools, Anderson, S. C.
292—*E. C. Youmans.*
293—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.
294—H. F. Rice, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
295—C. G. White Dentist, Charleston, S. C.
296—J. M. Allen, Commercial Traveller, Goldsboro, N. C.
297—E. W. Bell, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.
298—T. H. Goethe, U. S. Pension Official, Greensboro, N. C.
299—*J. W. Ouzts.*
300—E. L. Price, Bamberg, S. C.
301—R. T. Wylie, Physician.
302—H. S. Hartzog, Pres. Ouachita College, Arkadelphia, Ark.
303—T. M. McCutcheon, Physician, Alcolu, S. C.
304—T. G. McMichael Lawyer, Charlotte, N. C.
305—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.
306—*J. H. Brooks*, Civil Engineer.
307—*J. S. Cureton.*
308—*Horatio Lenoir.*
309—W. F. Robertson, Supt. Water Works, Wilmington, N. C.
310—*N. S. Harris*, Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1887.

311—G. A. Lucas, Commercial Traveller, Augusta, Ga.
312—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.
313—*C. B. Ashley*, Lawyer, Madison, Fla.
314—*E. A. Laird*, Physician.
315—W. S. Allan, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
316—I. I. Bagnall, Manning, S. C.
317—W. L. Bond, Druggist, Fredericksburg, Va.
318—R. R. Jeter, Sec. Glenn-Lowry, Man. Co., Whitmire, S. C.
319—*H. H. Brunson*, Lawyer.
320—E. C. Lee, Ry. Ticket Office, Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1888.

321—*B. L. Clark.*
322—M. W. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.
323—A. G. Miller, Supt. Schools, Columbus, Ga.
324—F. H. Elmore, So. Ry. Official, Washington, D. C.
325—G. H. Cornelson, Minister, Chester, S. C.
326—J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
327—A. N. Brunson, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
328—J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
329—J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Valdosta, Ga.

Class of 1889.

330—L. W. Haskell, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C. Maj. N. G. S. C.
331—W. W. Lewis, Lawyer, Yorkville, S. C. Col. 1st Regt. N. G. S. C.
332—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, New York, N. Y.
333—S. B. Platt, Supt. Warwick Cotton Mills, Augusta, Ga.
334—M. L. Smith, Lawyer, Camden, S. C.
335—C. E. Johnson, Prof. Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.
336—W. C. Davis, Lawyer, Manning, S. C., Capt. U. S. V.
337—*R. S. Clarkson*, Civil Engineer.
338—W. H. Dial, Merchant, Madison, Fla.
339—R. B. Cunningham, Tres. Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.
340—W. H. Rose, Sec. Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.
341—*D. McQ. Fraser.*
342—T. B. Haynesworth, Farmer, Florence, S. C.

Class of 1890.

343—W. H. Simons Capt. 6th Inf. U. S. A.
344—T. M. Hunter, Presbyterian Minister, Baton Rouge, La.
345—*J. E. Buzhart*, Teacher, Mullins, S. C.
346—L. DeV. Blake, Sec. and Tres. Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.
347—L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New Haven, Conn. 191 Bradley Street.
348—S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co. Columbia, S. C.
349—*J. T. Boozer.*
350—J. C. Bailey, Minister, Liberty, S. C.
351—John Ball, Sec. Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
352—E. C. Hughes, Asst. Sec. and Treas. Union Naval Stores Co., Mobile, Ala.
353—A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.
354—G. W. Allison, Lawyer, Berkeley, Cal.
355—D. G. Dwight, Sec. Germofert Man. Co., Charleston, S. C.
356—B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Norway, S. C.

357—William Godfrey, of Wm. Godfrey & Co., Cheraw, S. C.
358—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oak, Fla.
359—W. W. Dixon, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
360—W. E. Mikell, Professor Law, Univ. Pa., Phila.
361—*C. D. Gooch.*
362—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, New Orleans.
363—*R. L. Dargan.*
364—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
365—C. E. King, Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
366—P. B. Bird, Asst. Engineer, St. John's River Improvement, Jacksonville, Fla.
367—W. W. Tison, Physician, Cedartown, Ga.
368—F. C. Black, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
369—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
370—H. A. DeLorme, Physician, St. Louis, Mo.
371—*W. W. Stewart,* Civil Engineer.
372—*J. G. Watts,* A. and I. Gen. of S. C.
373—L. S. Trotti, Cashier Bank, Brookland, S. C.
374—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, So. Ry., Ala.
375—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
376—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
377—A. G. Guerard, of A. G. Guerard & Son, Home Ins. Co., Savannah, Ga.
378—Havelock Eaves, Maj. U. S. Vol. Cotton, Orangeburg, S. C.
379—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Sumter, S. C.

CLASS OF 1891.

380—J. W. Perrin, Gen. Frt. Agt. A. C. L., Wilmington, N. C.
381—T. J. Mauldin, Lawyer, Pickens, S. C.
382—E. M. Whaley, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
383—H. W. Fraser, Cashier Bank, Georgetown, S. C.
384—D. D. Salley, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
385—D. A. Spivey, Cashier Bank, Conway, S. C.
386—E. M. Blythe, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
387—E. B. Lorick, Farmer, Camden, S. C.
388—R. C. Roberts, Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.
389—J. D. Frost, Capt. and Adj. U. S. V. Cotton, Columbia, S. C.
390—W. N. Tillinghast, Minister, P. E. Church, Eastover, S. C.
391—A. F. Carter, Physician.
392—J. W. Magrath, Lawyer, 60 Wall St., New York, N. Y.
393—J. M. Robertson, Pres. Porter-Snowden Co., Charleston, S. C.
394—W. C. Humphreys, Supt. Etiwan Fertilizer Co., Charleston, S. C.
395—P. K. McCully, Jr., Merchant, Anderson, S. C.
396—A. A. Aveilhe, with the Bartow Phos. Co., Florida., Savannah, Ga.
397—*J. L. Oliver.*
398—A. M. Brailsford, Physician, Mullins, S. C.

Class of 1892.

399—A. S. Thomas, Minister, P. E. Church, Cheraw, S. C.
400—W. Z. McGhee, Newspaper Cor., 12 Post Bldg., Washington, D. C.
401—G. R. Coffin, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
402—*J. G. Beckwith*, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church South.
403—A. G. Etheredge, Teacher, Texas.
404—J. F. McElwee, Merchant, Yorkville, S. C.
405—R. I. Hasell, Bookkeeper, Charleston, S. C.
406—B. W. Andrews, in U. S. Treasury Dept., Washington, D. C.
407—H. L. Scaife, Lawyer, Union, S. C.
408—T. C. Dean, Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
409—Palmer Brown, Director Chicago Crayon Co., Chicago, Ill.
410—J. G. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
411—A. S. Manning, Bank Cashier, Latta, S. C.
412—J. J. Moorer, Auditor for Armour & Co., Shreveport, La.
413—A. S. Salley, Columbia, S. C., Sec. and Lib. S. C. Hist. Soc.
414—David Huguenin, Pres. Equitable Fire Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C.

Class of 1893.

415—*D. J. Lucas.*
416—J. W. Cantey, Farmer, Boykins, S. C.
417—*F. F. Wilcox*, Electrical Engineer.
418—G. Shanklin, Asst. Prof. Mathematics, Clemson College.
419—J. P. Thomas, Treasurer Cameron & Barkeley Co., Charleston, S. C.
420—R. M. Perrin, Lawyer, Denegre Bldg., New Orleans, La.
421—W. A. Stribling, Supt. Cotton Mill, Union, S. C.
422—E. B. Fishburne, Prin. Hoge Mil. Acad., Blackstone, Va.
423—B. D. Wilson, Lt. U. S. Vol. Teacher, Sumter, S. C.
424—*W. B. Gourdin.*
425—G. H. Atkinson, Pres. Albermarle N. & I. College, Albermarle, N. C.
426—J. H. Earle, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C. Maj. U. S. Vol. Railroad Com.
427—G. Bowen, Morris-Bowen Hardware Co., Birmingham, Ala.
428—W. E. Woodward, Editor, The Quincy, New York, N. Y.
429—G. D. Dial, Fire Ins., Columbia, S. C.
430—J. R. Verdier, Lawyer, Utah.

Class of 1894.

431—O. F. Hunter, Clerk Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
432—G. M. Stackhouse, Paymaster, U. S. N.
433—F. W. Gregg, Minister, Gaffney, S. C.
434—T. E. L. Lipsey, Civil Engineer, Panama.
435—W. P. Witsell, Minister, P. E. Church Meridian, Miss.
436—J. G. Johnson, Physician, Chester, S. C.
437—J. T. West, Bookkeeper, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.

438—J. E. Peurifoy, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
439—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.
440—W. P. Odom, Macon, Ga.
441—C. C. Fishburne, Bookkeeper, Columbia, S. C.
442—W. S. Lee, Civil Engineer and Electrical Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.
443—R. H. McMaster, Capt. 1st Field Art., U. S. A.
444—P. E. Hutto, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.
445—S. P. Anderson, Anderson Lumber Co. Charleston, S. C.
446—St. C. B. Gwynn, Lawyer, New York, N. Y.
447—E. H. Jeffords, Bookkeeper Ice Del. Co., Charleston, S. C.
448—E. L. Ready, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
449—T. C. Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
450—J. W. Rouse, Teacher, Richland, Ga.
451—H. Horlbeck, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
452—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
453—F. E. Hinnant, Cashier Bank, St. George, S. C.
454—L. L. Gregory, Physician, Alcolu, S. C.
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